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"ATHOUBA SINGNA KATTEOK-I, YAOLNA KHUMANG CHAOSILLI"

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OCTOBER 15, 1949 DA INDIA DA MANIPUR TINSINDRINGEIDA MASAGI POLITICAL STATUS KARI LEIKHIBAGE?

India na Manipur lousinkhiba lasi malemgi chatna pathapta (international law da) achumba thabak amara natraga, aranba thoudok amara? Manipur India na lousinkhraba matungda; Manipur na masagi asengba lousindringei mamanggi political status ta hanjinba yabagi waram leitabra? Waram ahumsina mapung oiraga, mari leinaba waram macha macha kayasu thoraktaba natte- khudam oina, India leingakna Manipur gi wafam asi India gi sovereignty gi wa manung chanbani, kanagumba meei natraga leibak amattana India gi manunggi wafamda khut thingjinba chumde. Hairiba wafam asi Manipur gi mayokta kadai faoba chumbage?

Manipur gi puwari asi British ki natraga, magi mahut sinba imperialism gi mityeng ngaktada yengba tarabadi achumba adu thiba oithokte. Maramdi imperialism gi neina pathaptubu

sijinnaba tarabadi, imperialism gi wangmada yengba oithokte. Merger gi thoudok asi Manipur gi mahousadagi chattharakliba state (continuity of state) ki yumfam adudagi yengba tai. 1,100 A.D. dagi political constitution amagi makhada chingmee tammigi apunba Early State (Manipur) ama ngasi faoba oiduna lakli. International Law amasung paramountcy khamkhibagi fibannungda Manipur gi waram neinabada saknairaba authority oiriba malemgi ayibasing ga loinana India gi authority oiriba ayiba kayagi wafamsu yengba tarak-e.

Ahanba waram: Malemgi lanjao anigi marakki matam (inter-war period, 1919-1945) da oikhiba state singgi political status si yamna toina, saktam amadi thak hong-e. Masi oire haiba, lengba-hongba naidraba state ki category khaidokpa wana thokkani. Ahanba

lanjaogi mamangda leiramba state system si houjikka chanaba yademadu colonial oiba matamni. Imperialism, colonialism gi sanglaba manglamchatki matamna amukka henna chaneinaba helli. British Paramountcy haibasimak colony su nattaba, atoppa ningthou panba state singgi ningtambadasu khara sokpa, international law na masak hek khangba wahei watamaksu thokte. Maram adumaknani sovereign, semi sovereign state ki chap hek chaba characterisation ama ngamdabasimak paramountcy gi matamda thoklibasi. British India gidi mayek sengle loilamni colony ni. Madumakti, paramountcy gi fibanda thiba wana thok-e. State sing punna sovereign oirabra hairabasu haimanbada nattana haifam thibada wai.

1947 ki mamangda Manipur gi political status asi ahanbamaktada loilamgi manung chande. Masigi matangda colonial source, Indian source, Manipuri source amadi independent source kayana chumle haina lounakhrabani. Australian academic James Crawford na ningthou leingaksinggi wa palladuna Indian Continent ki native state singsi protected state

nattraga colonial protectorate ki manung chande, makhoisi international protectorate ka mannei hairi. Congress na British Paramountcy gi mahut sinnaba kanna laknei, adubu makhoigi jurisdiction gi wangmadani-masi British ki firepni. Sengdokhoubana chumgadaba wafamdi British ki native state ki wahanthok adu Congress ki wahanthokka mapa chap hek chanade. Congress luchingbasinggi mityengda native state haibasi Moghul, Sikh, Maratha leibaksinggi manung chankhiba leibak oina toina palli. Manipur di madugi fibanda chankhiba leite. Sardar Patel gi 'Blood Relation' state ki manungdasu Manipur di manglamchatta, matamduda chankhiba leite. Congress ki native state ki wahanthok manungda yengba tarabadi Manipur di Burma, Sri Lanka gumna tonganba leibakni. Congress na matam pumbada Indian Continent si lengdana chattharakpa state ama oina lanna lou-e.

1947 tadi Manipur masagi political constitution ama leijarabanina, international protectorate ama oijarabasu, autonomous state oikhrabani. Constitution asi

British nattraga Congress na piba nattabanina, makhoigi leingakki fibangi wangmada leiba Manipur gi constitution oi. State ki thak asi matamduda British India gi manung chande amadi 15 August, 1947 tasu state na India nattraga Pakistan gi manungda leite haibasi V.P. Menon masamakna magi 'Integration of States' ta eri. 11 August, 1947 ta Manipur na Standstill Agreement amasung Accession Treaty khutyek piraba matungda Manipur da lakkadouriba Indian Confederation da defence, external affairs amadi communication haiba hiram 3 asi khaidokkhraba matungda associate state oina lei. James Crawford na iri- foreign affairs, defence amadi atei mangam atoppa state amada pithokkhrbasu, Western Samoa gida thokpagumna associate state na maning tamna lei. Mahakna UN gi yaka yengduna associate state oibada meeyamdugi maningtamna khanjaba, masana self-determination touduna associate toubadu tokpa yabagi wa piri. Manipur na associate state oibasi meeyamgi maningtamna khanjabasu yaokhidre nattraga tarai taraina tokpa haibadusu metropolitan state na (India na)

yabagi wa thiba fangdri. Maramdi metropolitan state adu nongma nongmagi imperialist oirakli.

Wafam asi thamlaga, accession touraba matungda state adu maning tamba toktri. Madu Accession Treaty gi Clause 7/8 na mayek sengna piri. Instrument of Accession (IOA) gi clause na piri- "Nothing in this Instrument shall be deemed to commit me (Manipur Ningthou) in any way to acceptance of any future constitution of India or to fetter my discretion to enter into arrangements with Government of India under any such future constitution". Clause 8 na piri- "Nothing in this Instrument affects the continuance of my sovereignty in and over this State, or save as provided by or under this Instrument, the exercise of any powers, authority and rights now enjoyed by me a Ruler of this State. August 15, 1947 ta mamanggi status tagi henna wangkhattuna, sovereign state oiduna, Manipur Constitution gi makhada meeyamna khanjaba Assembly, 18 October, 1948 da famba houkhibadagidi tasengnamakki Sovereign People's Republic oikhre. Ningtamba

Manipur leibakpu 15 October, 1949 da India leibakki fiban manungda lousinkhibasida, magi political status ta achouba ahongba lakkhre. India na Manipur bu annex tou-e. Annexation adubu matamdugi meeyamna khanjaba leingak, ching-tam meeyam, party kaya, leftist movement pumbana thingduna lakkhhi. Madu ngasina Manipur liberation gi thabak paikhatliba lupsingna resistance touduna chatthari. Matamduda, Congress khujok amana India da Manipur lousinbiyu haikhi.

Anisubawaram: India na Manipur lousinkhibasi malemgi leingak pathap-chatnalonda chumbra-chumdabra haibasi yamna maru oiba wathok ama oi. Instrument of Accession, Standstill Agreement, Indian Independence Act, 1947 na state ki maningtambada sokhanba leite. Indian Independence Act, 1947 na state na dominion anigi marakta amada accession toubada thingba toude natraga accession toubada mandate piba toude. Instrument of Accession aduna, leiramliba state adugi state continuity manghanba toude. Accession touhanbada Viceroy Mountbatten gi achouba thoudang leikhi. Ahanbada ‘The Transfer of

Power in India, 1945-47’ gi ayiba English Historian, E.W.F. Lumby na iri- London gi meeyamna Mountbatten na touriba accession gi thouong adu yamna ka henba oina lou-e. English economist, H.V. Hodson na iri- kanglon-gi wangmada, Mountbatten na Secretary of State kanduna plenipotentiary powers tankhi. Tasengnamak Mountbatten na state ki interest matam pumbada hanna yengdana lakkhiani.

Anisubada, kanglon-gi matung inna political department na state ki sovereignty gi thabak touba matamda Mountbatten na accession gi lambida thabak tou-e. India gi Viceroy kayagi private secretary oikhiba British civil servant oikhiba Sir Conrad Corfield na magi thoubang manung channa state ka paramountcy ga treaty mari leinabadu seng-e, aduna paramountcy loidringeida, Mountbatten na accession gi touriba pumba ‘Breach of Faith’ oina lou-e. Maram adumakna, political department puriba Sir Conrad Corfield na July 25, 1947 da ningthousinggi meeting sillamlaga, July 23 da magi department thadoklaga chenkhhi.

Ahumsabada, Mountbatten na communist ki ihou thingnaba lambiyatpa amadi Commonwealth ta India bu pusinnaba hotnaba, Attlee gi Indian Ocean strategic importance yatpa amadi Pakistan khaidokkhibagi ahobadu states ki lamna menkhatnaba thabak paikhatpa-samna hairabadi, tungkoiba British ki interest ta yengduna chatpa asina accession da mana ngamjabi khut thakhibani. Adugisu mathakta, ningthou macha Mountbatten na British ki ahanba Sea Lord oiba natraga India gi dominion gi Governor General oiningbagilana i thourang leikhi. Madugi mathakta Nehru, Patel, Gandhi gi state ki ningtamba mutthatpangi langda, Mountbatten gi lanai apambadu thukhi haiba yai. Mapung oiba state 20 mukti maningtamna leijafam thokpa leibak ngaktani.

India (Hindustan) na lousinba (annex) toukhiba pumba United Nations (UN) na yakhiba natte. UN Security Council na, India na September, 1948 da Hyderabad ta landabadu khannanaba Nizam gi wakat adu louraba tungda, Nizam na India da maithiba yakhibadudagi, makha tana paikhidre. India na January, 1961

da Goa lousinbadu UN Security Council na chumde haikhi. Bhutan na India ga leinaba marisi August 8, 1949 gi Treaty of Friendship ki matung inna India na Bhutan gi meereibakki marida lamjing-e. Kashmir gi wathokti ngasi faoba chatthari. UN Security Council na plebiscite tou haibadu India na ngasi faoba touba ngamdri. Sikkim gi matangda India gi 35th Constitution Amendment gi matung inna, Article 2A amadi 10 suba schedule hapchinkhi. India Leingakna supnatagi defence, communications, external affairs amadi social welfare lousinkhi. 35th Constitution Amendment na hairi- “Sikkim will not be part of the Territory of India, but an Associate State”.

Adubu 36th Amendment tadi Sikkim India na annex toukhre. Ngasi matam amagi British Empire sandokpaduga chap mannana Indian Empire sandoklakli. Imperialism di nongma ningkhaiba soidabani. Manipur lousinkhibagi wathoksi UN Security Council da wakatti pikhide, adumakpu mathakta pankhriba asidagidi annexation si law na yade haibasi UN na fajana khanghandre. Makha

tana ihou laktabadagi, wathoktu loisinkhrabasu, Manipur dadi annexation dubu yadaba meeyamna leptana maong maongda sinbagi history leiri. Mathangda yengba yaba wafamdi, Manipur gi Ningthou na Manipur bu yumlonnaba meereibak amada tinsinnabagi matik-mangam leibra haibasini.

Akbar Hydari, Debeshwar Sharma, Katju na Manipur gi treaty relation bu yabagi mathakta British Paramountcy na state ki maningtamba haibadu yabagi cherol kaya thokkhre. (See Mansergh, ed, Transfer of Power Vol.I to XII) Vienna Convention gi Article 8 subana piri.- Full power yaodraba mee adugi thabakna treaty pangthoklabadi legal effect leite. Treaty adu capacity yaodana khutyek piba tarabadi, invalid oi. Madumak Soviet jurist, diplomat-G.I Tunkin na yai. Mahakna leibak manunggi law thugaiduna khutyek pinaba treaty du lalli, singnagadabani haina iri. Thak mannadabasinggi marakta, party 1 da solhanba “Unequal Treaties” chatnaba yadabasi Jus Cogens oina James Crawford na lou-e.

Manipur Constitution na

Ningthou da akanba treaty making power pibadi lairadana achamba figurehead oiba yakhrabani. Madugi mathakta, representative republican amadi popular leingak leikhraba matungda Ningthou gi matik-mayai leikhidre. Ningthou masamaknasu Shri Prakash ta kayarak hanna ikhrabani. Maramaduna Ningthou gi treaty making power, capacity leitana khutyek tounakhiba cherolni. Merger Agreement gi Ahanba Article – His Highness the Maharajh of Manipur hereby cedes to the Dominion Government full and exclusive authority, jurisdictions and powers for and in relation to the governance of the State...” ta piriba “Cession” gi capacity Ningthou da leikhidre. Aroibada kari oiribage khangdaba (fam edaba) Shri Prakash kouba amana treaty duda khutyek piri.

Treaty gi kanglon yaoba ya-nache kaya malemda leire. Adubu maram ama natraga amada, treaty asi chumna tounakhi hainaba maram thibada wana thokkani. Masigumbasi German jurist-Oppenheim gi waheida hairagadi, subjugation ni. Kanglon chumdaba, law na yadraba treaty aduda Ningthou

ga khutyek piminnaba V.P. Menon na Manipur lousinba adu lousinkhibani haina haijari: In view of its position as a border State and its underdeveloped character, it was decided to take over Manipur as a chief commissioner's province". (The story of the Integration of the Indian States). Heisinglaba imperialist agent asina leibak lousinba yabagi piriba maramsi ahanbada, border state ni, anisubada, chaokhatpa youdri asini. Imperialist asigi fajakhraba logic si inba tarabadi US na lousilloidaba leibak amatta malemda leite- maramdi leibak amamam lousinlibamakhei, lousinhoudabaleibakama natraga amadi border state oiba tabani. Adubu, ngasigi chatnariba UN system amadi malemgi leingaklon yengluragadi, Manipur bu annex toukhibasi chumde. UN Security Council Resolution 660 na Kuwait lousinkhibadu, force sinjinnaduna Iraq ki makhanaodagi Kuwait othokhankhibadu kaonadri. Toubagidi, apikpa leibak khudingmakti oil thoktabanina, international politics of oil gi khudongchabadu fangba ngamnade. India gi mityengda, magi nongchup-khagi ngamkheidi epak-erel (sea) na ngakthokle,

awang thangbada Himalaya chingjaona ngakle- nongpok thangba ngamkheisi, awang nongpokki state singna outpost oirabadata, Hindustani heartland tekta kaidana leiba ngamgani.

Manipur ngasi faoba kaonadribadi, ningthou amabu faraga lanmeena koisillaga treaty khutyek pihanbaduni. Shri Prakash na Sardar Patel da thaba September 18, 1949 gi telegram duda lanfa oihallaga nignthoubu namduna thambadu palli- HH must not under any circumstances be allowed to return to Manipur with his advisors and I have accordingly instructed police to detain here his party if they attempt return before signing of agreement, Please telegraph immediately repeat immediately authority for detention of HH and advisors under Regulation III or by whatever other means you consider might be appropriate. Have already warned sub-areas to be prepared for any eventuality in Manipur.

Lanfa amasu oiraba, lanmeena langoi challaba khutyek pibagi mangamsu suklei leijadraba mamingta ngairaba nignthou

amana khutyek piba instrument/ treaty adu chummi hainabagi maram amata thiba fangde- aduna, madu aranba, kanglon chumdaba yana-cheni haibada chingnaningai oide. Ningthouna, maram adumakna, Merger Agreement tu meeyam khanghandana lottuna thamkhi. Nongmeigi chindonda Manipur leibak lousinba haibadu kanamtana chummi hairoi-meeyamna keidoununga Manipur annexation yakhiba leite- yadana lakkehibani.

Ahumsuba Waram: Leibak amabu lousinkhraba matungda, magi mangkhraba political status aduda hanjinba yabra natraga, madu loinamak mangkhraba haiba wahangsing matam pumbada lak-e. Oiba yaba natraga thokkehiba pathap khara makhada pijari. Madugi mathakta, UN gi Committee of 24 na loichankhraba lambu De-colonisation tounabagi thabaktu yengshilli, mathou tarabadi UN Security Council da report pikhatli. Masisu Manipur gi matangda panba yaba wafam oiri. State Mangkheidaba: Matomta tonganna leiramba adu leitaba matamda, yamna kuiraba matungdadi, state adu mangkheiba oithok-e. Lanna lousinkhraba

faobada (illegal annexation), Ethiopia, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Albania nachingba state mangkhebadagi kanba ngammi. Ekui kuidringeida Baltic State Ahum- Nazi-Soviet Secret Pact ta tinsinkhebadu, hannagi fibhamda Estonia, Lithuania, Latvia oina hanjilli. James Crawford na hairi – “A state can continue to exist for example even if its Government is reduced to relative impotence or even if its territory is wholly occupied”. Ngasigi malemda uriba trend di de-colonisation ni. British historian Paul Kennedy na magi “The Rise and Fall of Great Powers”, “Preparing for the 21st Century” da malemda akanba political fragmentation amadi Economic Globalisation gi ihou lakpadu eri. Lousinkhraba state ki sovereignty du thingjinduna thamba oina loubu yai. Postliminium gi kanglon induna, sovereignty adu amuk hanjinbasu yai. Maramdi lousinbikhraba state adu thingduna leiba natraga, mapangal yaojadabadagi resist toubu (thingba) ngamdabasu yai. Retrocession of Territory su chatnabi pathapni.

Madugi mathakta, malemgi leingak pathapna Western Sahara

Case ki wafamgumna, state aduna (India na) self-determination gi pathap enba tai. Lousinba touriba leibak adugi (India gi) “Territorial Integrity Rule” dagi self-determination unit tugi pathapna lumna chatli. Makha tana, anouba state sembada devolution nattraga cessation gi lambi anisi innari. Greece na Ottoman Empire dagi, Belgium na Netherlands dagi khaidokkhibagum, khaidokpagi pathaptagi Indonesia, North Korea, North Vietnam, Bangladesh, Guinea Bissau semkhi. Malem leingak pathap asina, ngasisu ahongba kaya lakhraba matungda, state semba amadi state hingathanbagi thouram kayada, houkhibada yumfam oiraga, kanglon kaya yatli. Jawaharlal Nehru na magi “Discovery of India” da state singna chahi 10 gi matungda Right to secede leigani haina iri. UN gi member oidrabasu leibak amabu namfuda lousinbiba, (annex touba) haibasidi, malemgi chatna pathap amatana sougatpa toude, ahoinadum, maduna malemgi ‘Peace’ amadi ‘Security’ thugaibagi wafamni. United Nations gi ahanba thoudangdi malemnda ‘Peace’ amadi ‘Security’ thambani. ‘Aggression’ amadi ‘Annexation’ asi U.N. System

na yade, tangaifadrabadi madu mangam sijinnaduna thing-e.

Masiga loinana matam amada Manipur gi saknairaba advocate oiramba, Senior Advocate, A.Nilamani na mahakna iramba wareng amada asumna haibirammii- “India na Manipur asibu mahakki loilam amagum loinabiri haina Manipur meeyamgi pukningda faori. Masimakti marannai maromdom laibak lepchanabagi hakpu sijinnajanaba areppa leitana lanthengnajariba Manipuri singbu namthabiduna chatthariba thouongsingda India na lan ngamlaba amasung Manipuri singna maithirabagum touhalli. Aduna maromdom laibak lepchabagi hakpu sijinnaduna, magi mangkhraba ningtamlamba statehood adu amuk hanna fangjanaba India gi loilam leingaksigi mayokta houba houdaba haibasidi Manipur gi meeyamna lepchagadabani”. Mathakki wafamsing asina taklibadi 1949 gi October 15 da Manipur bu India na lousinkhiba adu leibaksigi amadi malemgi law na yade, houjiksi Manipur na mahakki ningtamba hanjinjabagi hak adu mangdri, eikhoigi ningtamba, eikhoigi hotnajamalda leire haibani. ■

MANIPUR GI ANGANBA MATAMGI SENMITLON- (3)

KUMJA 1891-1987

Mathakta panjakhibasingdu nattaba British na Manipurda leingakpa matamda sel-thumda, asin-arang toubu (financial management) gi ahanba tangkak lakkhi. Masibu chahigi senba thumba haina khangnei. Masida

chaga chading pibata nattana paikhatpa yaba thabak kayagisu sel-thum kaithokpa yao-e. Hiramsgigi matangda tangdangba ama khangbasi Manipur budget 1903-04 da yengba yai.

TABLE NO 5: MANIPUR BUDGET 1903-04

Maruoiba Chaga (Lupa lisingda akhannaba potlam)			Chading (Lupa lisingda maruoiba potlam)		
1.	Lamdagi chaga	277	1.	State Work	148
2.	Yumdagi lakpa tax	46	2.	Civil list	50
3.	Nga-sa loibadagi	24	3.	Bharat ta piba loipot	50
4.	Umangdagi lakpa	26	4.	Police	60
5.	Thumdagi	6	5.	Lamgi tax khombada	28
6.	Kabo Valley gi kupkhan sen British na Manipurda piba	6	6.	Mahei-masing tambagi	15
7.	Atei-ateidagi	10	7.	Atei-Atei	37
8.	Apunba	395	8.	Apunba	388

Mathakki chaga amasung chading asida khangba ngamlibasi meecham ayambana senkak asi puthokli. Apunba chagagi chada 88 di lam, yum amasung nga fafamdagi loubu senkakna oibana lairaba loumee sinmee meeyamdagi loubu senkakni haiba khang-e. Lemhouriba asina ningthougi maikaidagi British ta kabani. Maram asina meeyamna tax thibagi potlum puba thangba

ngamdaba amukta thengnade haiba yaroi. Semgat-sagatpagi atei thabakki lupa lising 148 chading touribasisu makhoigi kannabada yumfam oibani. Masigi mathakta British ta piba loipot lupa lising 50 yaoribani.

Atoppa wafam amana British na sel thadaduna lamdam asigi meeyamda amasung ningthouda kanahanbagi wafam leite. Kum

1902 da Kolkata dagi Messers A. Wright & Company na Manipurda Spinning Mill lingkhatnaba wafam thamlakpa amasung kum 1906, November 29 da yana-che ama khutyek piribadu tung koina muga lasingnachingba makhoigi oinabani. Yana-che aduda hairibasi ningthouna company adugi konnanaba lam piba, lang mapanda yonbada company adugi potthok oina senkak loudaba, karigumba chayetnaba ningthou amasung company anigi marakta leirabadi Lieutenant Governor of Bengal and Assam na aroiba warep piba asini. Esam samna British na sel thadaba grant oina leite, Mapan gi keithelda potthok oina puthoktuna yonnaba capital mobilization toude. Masigi mahut mapangi senjao paiba monopoly semmi. Masi faoba British ki achouba senfamgi mateng fangdabana tokkhi.

SENMITLON YENGBADA TONGAN TONGANBA SINFAM YENGBA

Britsh na lousinkhraba matung decade-decade ki oina yengbada meesing hengatlak-e, lou ufam amasung thabak sufam hengatlak-e. Asita nattana lairik laisu heibasu leirammi. Lou u-sing u nattaba atei thabak kaya

nahasingda laibak yengningba faoraklammi amasung thabak tourammi. Masina lambi-thong fagatlaknabada, transport ta, keithel saba amasung potfam henna famlakpa, mahei tamfamsang, ana-layengsang asinachingba hengatlak-e. Kumja 1901 gi meekok thibagi matung inna tongan tonganba sinfam paiba meei kanglup mari (4) leirammi. Makhoisingdudi-Leingakki thabakta yaoba, lou u-sing u da, personal service, pot-chei supply touba, lallon-etik, lambi-thonggi amasung pot-chei liduna thambagi, akhannaba apamba thabak amada thabak touba, heithoi singthoidaba, loumee nattaba sinmee amasung afang afangba thabak subasingni. Esam samna meeyamna tongan tonganba hiramda thabak suningai yamna leiramde. Leiriba haibabu supnatagi lou u-sing u, sinsang, lallon-etik amasung heinaba thabak kharakhak asitani.

Apunba meesinggi tongan tonganba hiramda thabak toubasinggi akuppa record ama yengbada thoidokna mateng oigani. Masina meeoisingdugi sendal lambigi thabak takpa ngamgadouribani. Toubatabu

chahi 10-10 na sabada makhoigi thabak thadoktuna atoppa thabak masing thibasi kanagumba tourakpasu yai. meei kharadi hanna touramba

TABLE NO 6: MANIPUR MEEYAMGI PAINARIBA THABAKSINGGI MASING 1901-1921

Sl No	Magi magi thabak paiduna leiriba tasengba masing amasung thabak (chada yengba)	Meekok thiba chahising		
		1901	1911	1921
1.	Lou u-sing u da	72.80	77.70	83.93
2.	Sinsangda	22.10	14.20	8.80
3.	Lallon-Etik	0.34	4.30	4.50
4.	Magi magi thabak atoppa profession-(Public Force, Public administration, Profession, Liberal, Arts Relation, Law, Medicine, Infrastructure, Letters amasung Arts and Science)	1.71	2.00	2.16
5.	Atoppasing (Loubuk mapu nattabasing), Fund amasung scholarship paibasing, domestic service, Jail gi thabak touba asinachingba.	3.05	1.80	0.61
		100.00	100.00	100.00

Fangfam:- Census of India 1901, Vol. IV, Assam Part-1. Report by B.C. Allen P.P. 172-174.

Mathakki table asidagi khanglibasi lallon-itik touba hengatlakpa amasung tongan tonganba sinfamgi thabak paiba meei mayam ama hengatlakpa asini. Lallon-etikta hengatlakpa haibasi meei kayasi chatthok chatsin tourabani. Masina maram oiduna atei thabak mayam ama hengatlakpa mathou tabani. Kumja 1901 dagi 1911 faobagi meekok thibada Allen gi matung inna nupi 34,304 di fi sabi, lang naibi oi. Makhoina fi saraga yonba amasung loubuk kumbasi chatnei. Matamduda fi-rol set chanaba makhoina hulliba meeyamgi masingsi 284,465 ni. Manipurdadi lou u-sing u asi chahida amuktang fou lokpanina fisa lonsaga tuna chatli

(Census report for 1901).

Allen na haibada sariba fisu makhoina yonba maramna lallon itikki meei haina thabasu yai haibasini. Kumja 1931 gi meekok thibadasu mathakki chap mannaba category da yumfam oiraga thirammi maduda lou u-sing u da chada 79.30, sinsangda 13.68, lallon- etikta (transport yaona) 4.12, profession da 2.16 amasung ateida 0.74 ni.

Adubu Manipurdadi loumee oina thabak fangbada mee amana suba yaba thabaktu mee 4/5 changna suba, thabakti fangba manbagi chatnabi adum leiri. Lallon-etikki thabaki aka akum leibana thabak touba

meeoidasu aka akum adum leigani. Malemgi oina great depression 1929-30 gi matungda thokpaduna Manipur busu adum sokhanbada yao -e.

Thabak fangdaba naharolgi masing yenglabadi kum 1931 da meei 18 ni. Makhoi ayamba chahi 20 dagi 24 faobagi manungda leibani, masingna 6 ni. Chahi 25 dagi 29 faobadana meei 6, meei amana chahi 30-40

faobagi manungda leibani. Thabak fangdaba meei masing yamde. Aduna wathok oide. Adubu lairik laisu tamba masing yamdringei matamnina makhoigi values du yengduna neinabani. Senmitlon neinabada thabak fangba fangdaba neinbasu maruni. Maramdi thabak fangba masing yamna leiba lamdu afaba senmitlon leibani lounei. Thabak fanglabatada lairaba leiroidouribani.

TABLE NO 7: LOU UBA AMASUNG UDABA MEEOI KANGBUGI MAHING 1951

SL No	Lou u-sing u kangbu	Chada leiba masing
1.	Masagi lamda mahak amasung mangonda ngamthajaraga leiba	71.2
2.	Masagi nattaba lamda lou uba mahakta nattana mangonda ngamthajaraga hingba makha ponna mayamsu yaona	10.00
3.	Loubukki thabak suduna leiba	0.2
4.	Lou-udi udaba mapu oiraga loushal louba.	2.0
	Punna chada	83.4

TABLE NO 8: LOU-UDABA ATOPPA THABAKTA HINGBA MEEOI KANGBU-CHADA MAKHOIGI MASING

Sl No	Potthok puthokchaba loumee nattaba	7.0
1.	Lallon-etik	4.2
2.	Lambi thongda	0.5
3.	Atoppa thabaksing	4.9
4.	Apunba lou udaba atoppa thabak paibasing	16.6

Kumja 1951 gi meekok thibagi matung inna lou u-sing u bada hingliba meeoisingda lam mannadana yenba yamna leiba leitabagi wafam leirakli. Matamduda loumee 57.800 na meegi lou wairaga lousalpidunalourammia duga 11.560 na mapu oiduna lousal charammi. Masigi lou-u maong amasung

hingbagi punsirol asi ngasi faoba chatthari. Kumja 1941 gidi anisuba lanjao lakpa matam oibana meekok thibagi thabak toudaba kangkhong chaiba matamni. Kumja 1942 da toubalanna Manipur da amang ata kaya thokpa awaba matamni. Kumja 1943 gi April 20-21 dasu bomb thadarakkhi, masina anisubani.

Ahumsuba bomb thadabana kumja 1944 gi March 16-17 ni. Lanjao asigi kannaba haibabu kumja 1891 dagi Manipur Ningthoua loipot oina karakpa, thirakpa lupa 50,000 adu kakkhi. Masi kum 1945 dagi chatnaba houkhi. Masi lalda mateng pangbagini.

Asumna Manipurgi senmitlon neinabada ningthou pallingei matam amasung British ki loilam leingak makhada leibaga ani asi yengba matamda British ki loi leingak makhada leiramdana eikhoigi oiba hannagi senmitlondugi liklamda laklamlabadi henna chaokhatlamba yai. Maramdi senmititlon ama fagatnaba napchei (yardstick) oiriba lalon etik, potthok puthokpa, senkak loubagi thabaksing asi meeyamna masagi amadi leibakki khallaga hek ngamlimakhei kanna su nomlamgani. Chaokhatlakpangi matung inna mahei masing tambagi, ana laiyenggi, lambi thonggi adum lakchagadabani. Loinana lasing amasung muga animak mangba yaba thousil semduna punglup luphankhibasidi youna mangjaba amani. British sing laktuna mapangi meetop meeyanchada keithel paihankhibasisu khwaidagi eikhoigi mangjaba amani. Masina maram oiduna houjik faoba makhoina keithel pairi. Maram asinasu captive market ki mami tabaga loinana adum

chaothokpa oiramba yai. Eikhoigi meeyamna keithel pajaramlaba hannagi China amasung Burma faonaduna lalon etik touramlabadi Act East Policy su mathou taramdaba yai. Adubu houkhibasina para oiraga keithel haibasi maru oi. VDF oigadei saruk keithelda meetyeng thamba fei. Thabak amamamgi pijariba achouba senfamsing aduna lalonba oina loina thokladi keithelsu eikhoigi mee hengatkani.

Esam samna potthok puthokpa madusu yelhoungeidagi channaba oihanduna keithel paisinba afaba senmitlonni. Mamanggi pandupsing asi neinabada purakpa yaba waroisin asi Bharat na Manipur bu namduna lousillaba matung leibaksigi senmitlon asi angakpa fangna sokchillakkhi haibani. Masigi maruoiba maramdi loi keithel oinaba hotnaduna eikhoigi senmitlonda yanglen saru oiramba lambel apumba namduna manghankhibasini. Irai laiba khudam ama yengba tarabadi kumja 1939 da thokkhiba Nupilan Anisuba adu mapandagi cheng pusillaktrabadi eikhoi hingjaba ngamdre, cheng pusillakpada athingba pibiganu haiba ehonatte. Eikhoigi cheng Manipurgi mapanda puthokkhrabadi meeyam chaba konnararoi, aduna mapanda cheng puthokkhiba yaroi haibagini. Manipur bu Bharat na

lousindringei mamangda lam asina hingbada changba potlam pumba mapandagi leiraga hinglakte. Supnagi Hindu laining chatpa kangbuna sijinnaba laigi fi amasung maida maruoina laibakta thinnaba chandan khara leibakhak nattana hingbada changba atei potlamsingdi kanagi mipal tangdana iromdom puthokcharammi. Matang asida yengba yaribadi kumja 1939 dagi 2018 faobasi chahi 71 ni, hairiba decade taret (chahi tara tara na saba) asida mapandagi pot pusillaktrabadi hingba ngamdaba lamdam ama oiba haibasi eikhoi loinamak lamdamsi hundoklamduna kadaidano ama leirurabra haiba wahang ama thorakpra haibasini. Natragana sangkhraba chahising asida eikhoi mikap thoktana tumlubaga chap mannarabra? Masimaksi loilamgi mahi mayaina pangthanaba sinbada eikhoi ngaorure haidaba yaroi. Ngasidi fivam asi kayam sokchinkhre haiba taragadi cheingak yaodana hingba punsirol natrabadi hingba ngamloi haiba meeyam thoklaktuna makhou pongna ngangba houraklibasini.

Wafam asi lakpangi maramdi Manipur Bharat ki loilam challaba leibak amani haibagi khudam-changdam piduna mayek lana utpa yagani. Eikhoi meeyamna khangle madudi leibak amabu loi challe

haina lounabagi machalsi maruoiba thouram ahumkhakni madudi makhoigi ahenba meei (mee-sing) thajinduna yelhoumee mayamdagi masinghennaba hotnaba, anisubada-lam adugi mahousagi oiba lan-thum makhoi peknaba hotnaba, ahumsubada- namduna makhoigi loi keithel oihanbani. Ahum asi Bharat leingakna fajaba lallongga loinana Manipur da chatthade haiba ngamloi. Iramdam Manipurgi laibak thibasi chahi taret khuntakpasini. Hairiba chahising (1819-1826) asida lamdam asida leiramba meeing asi lakh 10 gi mayani. Adubu kumja 1891da British na Manipur lousillaba matung E.W.Dun gi Gazetteer of Manipur da meekok lakh ani (2) khara henna leiba Manipur oikhi. Yamkhraba meekok lakh 7-8 di kharana sikhiba, kharana thangnaba leipakta chenkhiba yao touduna Manipur gi kanglup sunaba thangnaba leibaksingda choina-choina yumban keibanduna leikhi. Adubu kumja 1949 dagi 1961 faobada Manipur gi meeing khanghen hengatlakpa eikhoina thengnagani. Hairiba meeing asi 1971 faobadasu leptana changlakpa (hengatlakpa) thengnabigani. Madu makhagi table asida utli.

MEETOP MEEYANCHA UTPA

Manipur da kumja 1881 gi matamda punna mee lakh

2,21,070 leirammi (E.W. Dun, Gazetteer of Manipur, lamai 15). Madugi manungda Bengali 15, Mayang 83 khak leirammi. Meeteigi meesingna 1,17,103 oirammi. Aduga Naga amasung Kukigi meesingna mathangsitna 59,904 amasung 29,384 oirammi. Masi chahi 70 mukki matungda meekok thibada haibadi 1951 da meesing 31,881 romdamak hengatli. Adubu mathang chahi 10 gi tenkhraba matam haibadi kumja 1961 gi aduwaidadi meesing saruk ahummuk hengatli. Khudam oina kumja 1881 da meesing lakh 2 khara henna leirambadu kumja 1951 da haibadi chahi 70 gi matungda meesing 5,77,639 damak oikhi. Adubu chahi 10 leiraga haibadi kum 1961 dadi meesing 7,80,037 oikhi. Masida khangchong chongkhatliba meesingasimapandagichanglakpa meeoisingni. Kum 1971 dagi kum 1991 faobada lakh 4 gi mayadi adum mahelle (1971-10,72,753; 1981-14,20,953; 1991-18,26,714).

Anisubada eikhoigi mahousagi oibalan-thumlouthokpaasi British ki matamdagi heure – maruoina samu maya, silk (muga) gi potthok, agargi thao, makhal-mathelgi lang, atangba nung amasung sana (gold)

faoba yaona louduna lallon-itik touba thengnabigani. Bharat na Manipur bu lousillaba matungda ihan-hanna Manipur meeyamgi senmitlonda akanba cheitheng piba houkhibadi Loktak Hydro Electric Project asini. Loktak haibasi loktagi chentharakpa turel pumnamak epak asida tinduna takkhi haibagidamak Loktak koubani. Adubu project asi paikhatkhibadagi nongjutha nattaba matamda ising wattanaba moukhattuna thamba esing asina lou pari 80,000 gi mathakta houjiksiu eronnungda luphanduna thamli. Masigi mamangda yamkhraba loubuk mayam asidagi puthokcharamba mahei marongsing-fou, alu, atoppa yensang-napi lamdam asigi meeyamna numit khudinggi sijinnaba maroi-mapang chaorakna chahida lupa crore 300 muk laklambadu potthok amatta puthoktana manghankhi. Masinasu mapandagi yensang-napi, mana-masing, mahei-marong, nga-chak mayam ama pusillaktuna meepan tangba houbagi maram oikhi.

Asidasu nattana lamdam asida fanglamba yelhounga-pengba, tharak, ngaton, sareng khoibi,

sareng, ngahounachingba Ningthi Turel dagi Loktak tamna karaklamba pumba mangkhi. Nungsam haibasi silver (lupa) fangbamafamdahoubalamdamsigi tanglaba yelhou yensang makhal amani. Nungsamna hakchangda asukki matik kannabasi khangbadagi Japanese singna nongmagi manungda nungsamna saba papar ama yaodrabadi chak chade hainaba wafam faoba leiri. Adubu hakchangda asuk machi oikhraba lamdamsida marang kaina houramba pambi asi ngasidi pungmut mutkhre. Ngasidi Loktakta ngamee oina yum pujaramba meei kayagi senmitlon pungthat thadatpikhre haiba yare. Loktak tagi lamdam asigi meeyamna chahi amada fanglamba lupa crore 300 gi potthok manglaga chahida lupa crore 30 fadana Loktak project tagi lakpa meigi chagaduna kari kannari? Masibu ahingba senmitlon kougadra? Fangliba kannaba khara asisu eikhoigi meeyamgi natte.

Ahumsubada Makhoigi Keithel Semba-Leibakamagi senmitlonda khwaidagi maruoiba thousildi meeyamna makhoigi potthok mapanda yonbani. Loinana

lamdamduda puthokchaba pot chei lamdamdugi meeyamna leiduna senfamdu mapanda chathandabani. Masiga onna teinabada pot ayamba mapandagi leidunata leiba lam amagi senmitlon kari oigani? Madumak Manipur meeyamgi laibakta taribani. Eikhoigi senmitlongi yanglen saru oiriba labukki potthok amasung fisa lonsagi potthok pumba tapna-tapna manghankhibasi Bharat leingakki thousildagini. Tasengbadi hairiba hiram ani asi ngallingeidagi yumfam fajana thonduna laklaba lamdamsigi senmitlongi sector singni. Adubu labuk manghanbasu Loktak Project na lamdamsigi labuk amasung isingdagi puthokpa mahei marong amadi mana masinggi potthok kaya maru fukna manghankhi. Aduga fisa lonsana mapandagi lakpa mayang lalonbasingna lang-gi mamalda makhoina sannaningba mawongda sannaduna manghankhi.

Lamdamsida marang kaina houramba lasing gi potthokki fivam henna fagat-handuna ngallingeidagi lang puthoknaba sin-sanglen lingkhatlamba yabadu toukhide. Madugi mahutta mapan

gi firol kaya iyonggi nattaba machanise touraba sinsanglen kayagi potthok pusillaklaga hongna hongna yonduna lamdamsigi eyong gi potthok hatnaba hotnakhi. Lamdamsida sijinnariba firolgi aronba masak pumnamak khangdoklaga madugi matou amuk tamduna Bharat ki state kharadagi leptana thajillakpa machanise touraba firolna eikhoigi eyong khudingmak hatkhi. Esam samna lamdamsigi yamna maru oikhraba semitlongi yanglen saru thudekkhi.

Keithel khudinggi lalon etiksu mapan-gi meetop meeyanchagi khutta laina takhi. Makhoigi khubamnungda thamba lalon etik asina fanghan-ningba matamda fanghanba, fanghallaroi khallaga fanghandaba pumnamak asisu sendonggi yenglaga makhoina sananingba mawongda sannakhi. Yum yumda khutsa heibagi potthok kaya puthok-charamba sinmeesingsu makhoigi pot puthoknaba machak pumba mapan gi lallonbasingna laina paisinduna sananingba ma-ongda sannaba, potthok pumbasu makoigi khutthagda yondrabadi ngamdabagi fivamda thamba maramna puthokliba potthok

pumba makhoigi sabibagum thokpasi leptana chattharakpana Manipur gi su-nombagi lambi pumba tapna tapna sitharakkhi. Esam samna nonganbadagi numit taba faobada eikhoigi meeyamna chaba-thakpa, setpa, yum-kei saba, kumhei fiyongda sijinnariba potlamnachingba meereibakki ngakta oikhi. Eikhoigi meeyamna panggal tekna, humangmalna wana talliba senfam pumba meetop lallonbasinggi makhutta laina sinnakhibagi meetopki senmitlon henna henna leptana chaothoklakli. Amaromdana, ereibakki senmitlon nongma nongmagi sitharakli. Thoudou asi ising thadariba tanky amada makhada achouba tongjei ama thamduna leptana chingthoklaga hannagi esing thafamda amuk hanna halhankhi-bagumbani. Masida karamba tanky na esing tunggadouribano? Aduna luppaa crore lising kaya kaya Delhi na khutyekta, yet thangba khutta piraklabasu oi thangba khuttagi amuk chingthokkhiba senmitlonni.

Asidasu nattana masa ma-u faraba naha kaya eromdom lepchaba ngamnaba potthok puthokpagi thabak touhanbagi mahutta thada

lupa lising 6-7 khak piraga VDF oihanduna naha lising 10,000 muk anisuba malemgi lanjao matamgi khutlai khara paihallaga nungsada foubana eikhoigi senmitlonda kari kanagani? Chap manana maru oikhraba man power mayam-masing henna louba Police, IRB da Delhi na thawai yamna yaobagi maramdi loi keithelsi nam haduna makhoigi khubamnunga thamba yananabani. Ngasidi meeyamgi sendal lambida lamkoibagi mafam oihanbasi anouba sendal lambigi sector amani haiduna mityeng thamli. Adubu faja fajaba tourist spot 50 gi mathakta leiriba Manipur gi tourism da semgat sagatpa amatta leitri. Adugi mahutta tanglaba tourist spot sing asi lamlou lanmee mayamgi leifam onthokli. Mayang lanmee leitaba tourist spot amatta leitabagum uri. Ateidi thambu thamkho taibang maheikol, Manipur University gi campus oibata nattana Manipur gi Ningthou Gambhir Singh gi konung oiramba Canchipur gi chingthak faoba Bharat lanmeegi lanban oina leiri. Manipurgi historical monument act sijinnaduna makhoibu mafamsidagi tanthokpa ngamdri. Asigumba mayamsi yenglaga tourism industry chaokhatnaba

asuk yamba kumhei haibadi potthen kumhei mayam ama lupa core kaya kaya changna chahi khudinggi touba leptriba asigi kannaba meeyamna fongna wahang kaya hanglakle. Tourism gi saruk ama oiriba arts and culture fagatnaba karisu hotnadri. Leingakna achouba senfam kaya manghallaga tousinnaduna leiri. Lalon etikki matangdasu Look East Policy du act toudri. Mari leinaba infractructure amata mapung fana semgattri. Eikhoigini haiba pot amatta mapanda yonba ngamdri. Awang nongpokkini haiba kari potthok yumthangnaba leibakta yollibage haibasi efong fongna hangnaribani. Adu oirabadi atei mainland Bharat ki state kayagi potthok yonnaba makhoigi achouba sinsangsinggi potchak leinaba lambi thong sembra haiba wahangsi lakli. Masimak yengduna lalon etik tounaba nongpok thong hangbra haibasini. Natrabadi Bharat na karigi ASEAN gi leibak taraga amamamta oina amasung apunbaga inaba bilateral amasung multi-lateral agreement mayam ayambana khutyek piraga thabak oinadi pangthoktri. Pangthokpa kharasu tappa yaba tapli. Pumnamaksi yenglaga meekha ponba selmitlon

amagi makhada wana hingliba
eramdamgi punsi meeyamsigi
watta padaba selmitlongi mang
karambamatamdamangfaonagani
haibadufao wahang oina hangba
ngamnadri. Matangsida eikhoi
pumnamakna kari touba tari
haibasi khannaba yamna maru oi.

Houjik maruoina tougadabadi
value sharing ni. Eikhoigi labuk,
pat, ching, turel, upal, wupal dagi
hannatourambagumthabakkanna
sudana kannaba mayam ama
louduna meepal tangba selmitlon
ama mara tasillakpa asidagi
nanthoknabahotnabamathou tari.
Kannaba loudraba leibaktudagi
nationalism haibadu lakpa
hounade. Meetop meeyanchana
suriba thabak khuding eikhoina

munduna suba chang-e. Leijaba
pambei sijinnaduna amasung
yamna chaoba senfam changdaba
thabaksing paikhattuna su nomba
matam oire. Eikhoigi potthok
marang kaihanba amasung
eikhoi loinamak eikhoigi lamda
thokpa pot makheidi sijinnaba
yaba maongda sijinnaba tai, atei
leitabana leitre. Natrabadi pot
leibada mapan-gita leiba leibak
oirani loinana furitkhao tengba
makhei mapangi pot leibada
eikhoisu yaoba tari. Potthok
puthokpa nattana sendong khakki
khallaga harao-kumhei amadi
asigumbaga lichat mannaba
natraga mari leinaba sanglen
kaya lingkhatpasi mityeng hongba
chang-e. ■

“The Liberation Times” Chefong asiga mari leinana Article (Wareng, Seireng, Wari Macha)
sing thabiraknaba mayamda thamjari.

--Publicity Department, RPF.

GENERAL KIM IL SUNG GI PUNSIDAGI

Father of Korea haina minggounariba, leipak asibu ningtamba piramba
General Kim IL Sung gi punsidagi kharadang loukhattuna neinaba.

General Kim na Manchuria matamdadi nationalist ni
Gda leiringeida mafam adugi amasung communist ni haibagi
fivam yamna lurammi. Japan gi wakhal thadoknagadabani,
mai yokta lanthengnariba China Japan bu maithiba piduna
gi National Salvation Army Korea gi ningtamba purakpana
na Kim gi communist guerilla eikhoigi ahanba mangda
singbu thi thiduna hatlammi. tariba ethoudangni haiba
Korean Independence Army khangminnaduna Anti Japanese
(KIA) nasu communist singda United Front ama semduna
aranba meetyeng yengduna lanthengminnaba hourakkhi.
mateng piramde. Maraksida
Japanese imperialist singna group Tungning County Seat ki
sing asi punsinba yadanaba lanfamdada front asina chaona mai
makhoigi marakta singchep paklabasu Salvation Army gi
amuk tharammi. Oiriba fivam brigade commander Sit Chung
asidadi ningtamba fangminnabagi Heng yamna thina soktuna
mahutta pullap mangminnaragani Japan gi khutta tabagi fivamda
haina khanduna Kim na Salvation leirammi. Salvation Army
Army gi luchingbasing unnaduna pumbasu makhoigi brigade
Japan asi China amasung Korea gi commander bu thadoklamduna
amatta oiraba yeknabani, maram chenkhe. Adubu general Kim
aduna leipak ani asi punduna amasung magi guerrilla singna
Japan bu maithiba piraga Japanese lanmee gi nonggunna
ningtamba purakminnagadabani heithariba nongmei maru
hairammi. Amaromda amuk marakta thawai pammuba leitana
nationalist oiriba Korean yeknabagi mathakta landaduna
Independence Army unnaduna Sit Chung Heng gi punsi kankhi.
Japan bu lanthengnaringei Thoudoktudagi Salvation Army

na communist singgi mareipakki ningtambagidamak katthokpa ngamba, siba kidaba, pukchel chaoba amadi thammoi sengba adu mayek sengna khangnakhi. Konnathangda Sit Chung Heng asi Salvation Army thadoktuna general Kim gi guerrilla division amagi commander oiduna Korea gi ningtamba landa achouba thoudangloukhi. Masi general Kim amasung mahakki lanmee singgi thammoi sengna katthoktuna mareibakki lanthengnakhiba adugi maheini.

Ningsingba yabadi eikhoigi asisu just war ni. Yeknabagina unjust warni. Eikhoina machoi machoi thengnabagi mahutta amatta oina punsinduna thammoi sengna lanthengnarabadi malemgi meeyamgi matengsu lakkani. Loinana lal asi soidana mai pakkani. Atoppa thoudok amadana general Kim Il Sung na matam amada mahakki mapagi marup oiramba Lai Jai Soon gi yumda changjafam lounaba thunglakhi. Adubu Lai Jai Soon na general bu chak chara ama pijaraga thadorakkhi. Matungda general na kupna khangtharaba matungda fangkhi, madudi Lai Jai Soon gumba meeoisingna ningtam

ehou panggal leiringei ningtamba thuna fanggani haina khanba matamdudadi asengba patriot ama sai. Adubu yeknabana amuk panggal hen-gatlakpa, makhoigi meeot-meenei kankhatlakpa matamdadi masigi rank amadi luna tinnaramba marupsing thadoktuna marannai nungainaba lambi thiduna chatkhi. Khudong thibatana thallaba revolutionary struggle asi mai pakke hairabadi comrade singgi marakta achetpa ideology amagi makhada awa nungai kayada saruk yaminnaba amadi thawai thabagi firep faoba louminnaba chang-e. Asigumba wakhallonda semgatpa meeyamgi ningtam lanmee na masing yamlabatada ningtam lan mai pakkadouribani. General Kim na katthokpaga loinana thammoi sengna thabak tourakpaduna maram oiduna mahakna meeyamgi leinaba mari adukki matik fei. Mahakna meeyambu mahakki thawaini khalli, meeyamnasu Kim bu makhoigi thawaini khanbaga loinana mahakki thawai kannabagidamak luraba tanja kayada meeyamna makhoi gi thawai mangba yaba thabak kaya toukhi. Masigi khudam kharadang eikhona loukhatpa yai. Nongma general

Kim na Manchuria gi yum amada thungkhi. Tungdana Kuomintang Army na tannarakli. Yumduda Korean mou naha ama angang poduna leirammi. Mapuroibas labukta chatkhi. General na changlakliba mawong adu khangladuna mou aduna mahakki angang adu Kim bu pohallammi aduga fungnaklomda mamai onsilhallaga mahakki mapuroiba saduna leihallammi. Ikui kuidana Kuomintang lanmeesing adu changsillaktuna mou aduda somda naha ama chensinkhibani mahak kadaida lei haina hanglammi. Maduda mou aduna kanamatta lakte haina khumlammi. Tanjaduda Kim na poriba angang adu mabu poriba meesaktu mapa natte khangbanina leptana kappa hourakkhi. Oirakliba fivam adu lusillakle khangbadagi lanmeesingduna nungsibinaba haiduna Korean nupi aduna Chinese londa lanmee singduda nakhoi chak lamlamlagani chak chara amatang chakho hairammi. Adubu makhoina soidana faragani khallamba meesak ama mitranggumna mangkhiba aduda chak chabagi wafam thawoirudana mafamdu thadoktuna chatkhirammi. Makhoi chatkhrabasu general bu amuk

faraba yabagi khudong thibadi adumak leibanina thouna fabi lousing chaobi nupi aduna general da haire, madudi labukta chatkhiba mapuroibadu thonggalda ngairaga nahak ngaihaktangdi emungda changlakkhinu hairuge, cheiraksida yeknabasing chatkhraga nahak(general) kari tougadage haibadu khallo, aduga nahak chaksu lallamlagani, chathoknaba touro hairammi.

Ngaihak leiraga Kuomintang sing adu chingnabaga loinana mafamduda amuk hallaklammi aduga yumbu saduna leiriba general da makhoigi thabak khara toubiralao, chatsi hairammi. Pairakki lousing leibi nupi aduna mahakki mapuroibadi narubadagi mapanggal yamna sonduna leiribani. Makhoigi thabaktu mahak toujage, mahakka chatsi hairammi. Amasung chatpasu chatkhi aduga madu pangthokluraga hallakkhi. Mapuroibas labuktagi hallaklammi. Mapuroiba adusu matam chuppada ningtam lanmeesingbu mateng pangba pamjaba meesek ama oirammi. Mahaknasu general da khara henna safagani khanba karamba mafamda general bu lotluge

haina hangkhi. Konnathangda yeknabasing adu chatkhre khanglabada general bu emung adudagi thadorakkhi. Mareipak ningtambagidamak lanthengnariba yaolloisinggi thawai kannaba amadi makhoigi punsina khudong thiba nangba tarabasu areiba pambei pumnamak sijinnaduna makhoibu kanfam thok-e khanduna tengbangbirakkhiba matei manao anidubu kainaramdai matamda general na magi thammoidagi hainingai leitana thagatpa fongdoklammi. Loinana thoudok asi general Kim gi punsi kaongamdrabathoudokamaoikhi. Asigumba awaba khudongthiba kaya maiyoknarabasu khongfam lengdana leplibba meeoising asida thajaba thamduna makhoigi mathada changjafam louduna lanthengnarabatada ningtam lal asi mai pakkani haiba general na konna khanglakkhi.

Harbin da laklaba matungda yeknabagi mityeng kansillakpadagi white Russian amana hangba mamal yamna tangba hotel amada mityeng khara komthoknabagidamak general Kim na leiba takhi. Hotel da chak chanaba sel marang kaina

yaodabana serve touriba white Russian aduna ayukki chakki order loubu lakpa khudinggi general na madi mamannaba marup mapanggi yumda chathoklure haina khumlammi. Aduga numidang oiraklagana mahak hoteldagi mapan thoraklammi aduga mamal hongba akangba chujakki tal amadi mafamduda fangba khwaidagi hongba chinjak leiduna charammi. Asumna hotel duda leirimakhei ayuk khuding chara hellalmmi.

Yeknabagi khuttagi ereibakki ningtamba hanjinnabagi lantheng asida yamna maru oiba potsak anikhak tangaifadana chang-e. Hairiba potsaksing adudi amana mee ni. Atoppa amaduna khutlai ni. Houjik general gi nakta mee kharamakheidi leire adubu lantheng asida sijinnagadaba khwaidagi maru oina leifam thokpakhutlaidi houjik faobaleitri. Hourakpada ngairingei tanjada ningtam lal amada changgadaba khutsu khutlai hekta sem saduna toubu haibasi araiba thabak natte. Matam aduda ningtam lanmee singna sijinnaba khutsu khutlai sanabagi plant amadi factory amatta leitri. Khutlai leinaba fund su leite amasung khutlai pibinaba

nattraga khutlaigi tengbang pibinaba meesaksu leite. Matam aduda khutlai fangnaba hotnaba haibasi yamna luba wafam ama oikhi. Adubu asigumba aruba fivam kaya asina Kim gi thammoinungda hourakliba mareibak ningtamhanningbagi ethil adubudi ninghannaba ngamkhide. Khanba makhei khallaba matungda general Kim na ningtam lalda changgadouriba khutlai asi ahanbagi oinadi yeknabada landaraga makhoidagi lourage. Aduga matungda na khutsu khutlai masagi oina sagatlage haina lepki. Yeknabadagi khutlai mullaga louba asina mawong anida kannahalli. Ahanbada ningtam lalda sijinnagadaba khutlai adu fanghalle aduga anisubadana yeknabagi mapanggal hanthahalli amasung makhoibu demoralize touhalli. Fanamak khudong thiba thabak oirabasu revolution gi tangaifadaba oirabadi eikhoina nanthokfadraba ethoudang oina pangthokfam thok-e haibasi thoudoksina tak-e. Khutlai gi maru oibadu ningthina khanglabi general bu pokpi Mrs. Kang Ban Suk na mapuroibagi aroiba meekupta sinnaramba, machanupa general na chaorak tuna sarep

faraba matamda piyu haina sinnaramba pistol ani adu Kim na pakhang farakpada mamana mangonda khutsinnarammi. Machana pakhang sarep farakpa faobagi sanglaba chahi matam adu faoba Mrs. Kang Ban Suk na mapuroibagi mongfamda lottuna thamlakpani. Tasengnamak pistol anidu Korean Revolution gi lengdraba symbol ni.

1984 gi December gi aroiba saruktani. Matam sangna lanthengnarakpadagi masa soktharaktuna kanna naraba general bu mahakki guerrilla marup singna kangthak haduna Manchuria gi Tawaitzu khungganggi umangda leiba khangpok amada ahing nongyaida purakkhi. Khangpok aduda Korean hanuba ama, machanupa ani, masusing amasung mamou Choi Il Hwa koubi amaga leiminnarammi. Lamhang oibanina khangpok manungda mapandagi ayingba nungsit sichitlammi. Mapanda un-na khu youna tari. Asigumba fivamsida guerrilla singgi maraktagi amana ahal aduda yamna nollukna haijarammi madudi eikhoigi comrade commander yamna kanna naduna mapanda leire.

Mahakpu matamkharadangyumsida leihanbiba yagadra? Hannadagi generalgi maramdata raba ahaladuna hairakkhi, kari haiba? Mahakpu yamna thuna emungda pusillak-u. Makhoi mayam changduna general bu khangpok manungda pusinduna hip-hallammi. Mahakki makubokna haiba matunginna Chai Il Hwa na khoihi khara miletki gruel (chabon) da yansillaga general da pijarammi. Ahal aduga guerrilla sing adugana general bu masa noiduna hotnabirammi. Asumna fana kuina hotnabiraba matungda general adu ningthina tumkhirammi. Mathanggi ayuk anganbada general na mikap thorakpada mahakki masadu khara nungaibagum tourammi. Ahing chuppa tumda hiptana general bu famsannakhiba emung adugi meei pumnamak general na fagatlamba ubada haraobagi ngamkhei leiramde. Makhoigi mafamda toubimal khangba utladuna general na nakhoigi thoujal heiba emung asi thengnajarubana eihakki thawai hinglibani hairammi. Makhoigi amatta ngairaba asa oiriba general na fagatlakpa ubada guerrilla singdu nungaibana mamitta pina thumhatlammi. Asumna general Kim gi hakchang asum asum fagatlakkhi. Emung adu asukki matik lairarammi madudi emung adugi meesingna gehu, chanan amadi lamlakki manamasing nattana

general amasung mahakki guerrilla singda pijaningai karisu leiramde. Emungdugi mou Choi Il Hwa na chakkhum changba khudinggi hek hek kaplammi, maramdi general amadi magi meesingda sagi mathel ama faoba pijaba ngamdredako haina khallubadani. Adubu makhoidi mamal yaode haina khalliba chinjaksing adu general amadi magi guerrilla singna hao-e haiduna yamna pamna charammi.

Asumna numit 15 nirom leiriba matungda general amasung magi kangbuna yum adu thadoklammi. Yumburel hanuba adugi ming Tai Ki Joo kourammi. Chatlamdaigi matamda general na hanuba adugi khuiraba makhut anidu chetna paisillaga hairammi, ahal asuk oiriba nahakna nayum nakei leitabadouna meereipak asida hingnabagidamak koirot lottuna wana khangli, masigidamak nahakna naha oiriba Korean eikhoibu saofam thok-e. Adubu thajabiyu matam ngaibiyu, eikhoi Korean pumnamakna awaba koktuna eng tappa tangdu leitaba oina ningtamlaba ereipakta leiba fanggadaba matam adu naksillakle. Mafam adu yeknabagi meeot meenei hen-gatlaklagani aduna Lotzukom da khun hongbiro. Asumna general na ahal aduda haijarammi. General gi mingungsi na thallaba wahei adu tabada emungdagi

meeoi pumnamak makhol thokna kaplammi. Chaorakna tha tarukki matungdalanfama maipaktuna general amasung mahakki guerilla singna Taipungthou da leiringei matamdani Jo Taik Joo gi yumda general na hakchang ngamdaduna changjafam louringeida mahakka loinarakkhiba guerilla anina ahal adubu thengnarammi. Pao adu khudakta general da pirammi. Pao adu tabada general Kim adukki matik nungaijarammi. Mahakna emung adubu amuktang ahaoba pijage khanduna mahakki camarade singda sa khara leihalluraga madu puduna ahal adugi yumda chatkhi. Adubu matamduda ahal adugi machanupa anisuba adu naduna leirammi. Ngaihak wari watai sannaraba matungda general na emungadudagi kainanaba yathang lourakkhi. Chatlamdaigi matamda general na tuminna anaba adugi mon makhada hidak leinaba sel kharasu ensinduna thamlammi. Mathanggi numitta general na ahal aduna lou ubada sijinnanaba Laoheisan gi lanfamdagi farakpa sagol ama mahakki meeo anibu puhallaktuna ahal aduda sinnarammi. Sagol adugi matengna lou unaduna emung adugi fivam khara fagatlakkhi. Ahal aduna matam pumbada mahakna hinglibasi general gi

mapannani, mahakki emungna general gi laman tollabani hai. Aduga general nadi mahak emung adugi laman tollabani haikhi.

Korea na ningtamlaba matungda general na mahakki mee thadoktuna Manchuria pumbada ahal adugi emunggi meeoising thikhi. Konnathangda chahi 60 surabi ahal adugi mamou nupi Choi Il Hwa mahakki machanupa amasung masusing thengnakhi. General na makhoibu magi makhada nungsina thambikhi. Kayada pukchel chaokhraba amadi toubimal khangkhraba thammoino. Luchingba ama oina general Kim na angang singbu nungsijaba asi mapan nairamde. Mahakna angangsingbu thoidok hendokna mama mapa leijadraba singbu yamna luna toujarammi. Mahakna base area semlaba matungda mafam aduda revolutionary meeyam gi leifam sembaga loinana angangsinggi leifamsu semgatlammii. Angangsingdugi manungda mama mapa leijadraba singgi leifam ga general gi headquarters ga hek thangnana semkhi. Mafam asida yeknabana toina landarakpana maram oiduna makhoigi leifam thugaisillakpadagi chahi amada karigumba mafam amada meeyamna

makhoigi leinaba yum 32/33 rak hanna saba yaorammi.

Nongma Lisukou da yamna sathiraba lanfam ama thengnaraba matungda khudakta general na Childrens Corps ki dormitory da laktuna dormitory dugi director da hanglammi, lanfamda angang sokpa yaobra? Dormitory da akai atoi yaobra? Anang chaithokkhiba yaobra, makhoi tumdringeida chak chakhrabra? Asinachingba wahang kaya hang-e. Director na general da pumnamak fari haina khumlammi. Director gi paokhum adu penfattaduna general na apokpa mapa amagumna tumliba angang singdubu amamta oina yamna nungsina yenglammi. Pikliba angangsingdu amaga amaga konsinnaduna apaba kambal amamam suplaga ayingba khanglammi. Khudakta general na thourang loukhattuna numit kharanigi manungda anangsing aduda ningthamthagi athaba firol, athaba kambal amasung note book 2/2 yenthokhallammi. Potsing adu kanana pirakpano haiba angangsing aduna khangjarammi. Arumba fijolsing adu setchabadagi angangsing aduna haraojaraduna makhoina amatta oina hairakkhi, eikhoi di arumba fijol setle adubu

eikhoigi general amasung uncle guerilla singdi kalen-gi fijol setturna yeknabaga lanthengnaba chatkhibadu makhoi soidana englamgani.

Nongmasu general na Mount Maansan da Japanese singna mama mapa hattokpikhraba angang mayam ama thengnarammi. Laibak fabadagi makhoibu guerrilla singna yeknabagi khuttagi kanbirammi. Angangsing adu adukki matik fivam sogle, chadabana mayang kangle, mafi marol segaire, emot motle. Makhoi kadaida pokpano, mama mapana kanano haibafao khangjadre. Makhoina guerrilla sing amadi general da chejetna kolladuna napsillammi. Madu uruba meepum khudingmak meetagi pi thingba ngamlade. Khudakta general na matam kayagi mamangdagi masagi sagonnaduna laklaba senfam adu magi guerrilla singda piduna angangsing sing adugi mafi marol khara leihallammi. Selfam asi mabu pokpi Mrs. Kang Ban Suk na masa ngamda ngamdana yettumna firol fotlaga tanba, general na hayeng chiraba tanja kayada sijinnou haina mamana khutsinnarakkhiba senfamni. Mahakna ngasi angangsing adugidamak firol leinaba senfam adu sijinnabadu matang chap

chai haina penjakhi.

GUERRILLA BASE SING LINGKHATPADA GENERAL KIM GI THOURANG.

Korea gi ningtam lal soknarakpada Japan gi maiyokta guerrilla base kyamarum lingkhatnaba general Kim Il Sung na policy, plan amadi poram kaya yatkh. Eikhoigi ningtam yaol lanmee singnasu makhoidu khangjinbagi tangaifadaba lei. Mahakna lingkhatkadouriba guerrilla base sing adu yamna mapanggal leiriba impareilist power Japan gi maiyoktani aduga state ki backing regular army amadagi matengsu fanggadaba natte. Maram aduna tarai taraiba thabakti oiramde. Adumakpu yaol lantheng ama cangsillakpada guerrilla unit singgi political amadi military training toufam base kaya lingkhatpagi tangaifadaba leibanina mahakna thourang, poram kaya yatlammi.

Makhoidudi: Ahanbada base lingkhatkadouriba mafamdu matam kuinagi oigadra natraga matam kharatagi base oigadra haibadu lepthokkadabani. Anisubada guerrilla base lingkhatkadouriba mafamdu meeyamna revolution bu sougatpa

area da oigadabani. Ahumsubada leiyat ngamkhei amadi lammit tumitki oina mafamdu guerrilla singgi defence amasung offence animakki thabaksing pangthokpadakhudongchagadaba mafam oiba tai. Loinana mafamdu yeknabagi control mapanggal hanthaba amadi mapanggal sonba area oigadabani. Aroibada guerrilla base semgadouriba area aduda khundariba meeoising gi class composition haibadi furup kanglup kamdoubano haiba munna khangdokpa tangaifade. Maramdi maduna area dugi meeyamda revolution gi wakhallon sandokpada mateng pigani. Ningtam yaol ehouda meeyamna henna changsillaknaba, meeyamgi panggal lingkhatnaba, meeyambu henna mapanggal leiriba revolutionary force oina semgatnaba libareted base area sing semgatpagi yamna tangaifadabasus general na palli. Libareted area sing semgatpa asina malemgi meeyamda guerrilla singgi lal adu just war ni yeknabagi lan aduna unjust warni haiba wakhall pokhangani. General Kim na makha tana hairammi. Libareted area sing hek lingkhatpaga meeyambu khutlai fanghanduna guerrilla unit singna luchingba meeyam gi defence system ama semgatkadabani. ■

YAOLLOI MASELGI MARI

Ayiba: YcR Mangang

Yeknaba India amasung
yaolloi ga leinagadaba
mari asi; Manipur leipak pu loi
chansinduna eikhoigi meeyambu
India gi leingakpasingna otkhai
neikhaibiriba asibukoknaba amadi
maning tamna hingjanabagi India
leingakki mathakta changsinliba
ningtam lanjang asida athingba
piriba India ga mukkhainarakpa,
yengthinarakpa yeknaba amagi
mari aduni. Aduga yaolloi masel
marakta leinariba mari asina
loi leingak asibu muthattuna
Manipur leipak amadi meeyambu
ningtambagi panthung youna
changsinbada wahanthok
pigadouriba yaol ehon asibu mai
paknabagi ahingba thawai hapliba
aduni. Maram aduna yaolloi
masel marakta leinagadaba mari
asi echam chamba mari ama natte.
Ahingba thawai amada mei, esing,
nungsit, leipak, atiya amadi miga
thana taruk asina ahingba potsak
ama leppi asigumna yaolloi masel
gi marakta makhada neinajariba
wafam sing asina ahingba thawai
amahaptuna Yaolehougimaipakpa

lambida changsinbada maru oiri.
Maru oiriba asibu yaolloi singgi
marakta hek-hek kaothoknarakpa
yaodaba natte. Akaoba haibasi
yaol ehongi khongchatta
yeknabana achouba khudong
chaba loufam amani. Akaoba
haibasidagi khudong chaba asi
loukhidanaba akaoba haibasi
leihan-gumsi masigidamak yaolloi
singna khangfam thokpa amasung
toufam thokpa sing kaofade.
Khangfam thokpa, toufam thokpa
sing asi kaothoknarakpana
ngasidi eikhoigi yaol gi puwarida
athiba pandup hapchillaklibasi
pumnamakki laibak thibani.
Yaolloi eikhoina khangfam
thokpa, toufam thokpasing asigi
manungda yaoriba maruoiriba
wafam khara ningsingminnasi.

Ahanbada marupki wahanthok-
Ojasingna “marup amana
marup amagi chanabada hu
hapchillamlabasu madu soibadagi
ni khanba ngamba adu asengba
marup ki wahanthok ni” haina
takpirammi. Asengba marup

amagi matik mayai haibasi wahei
pareng asina mayek sengna takli.
Pumnamak thadoklaba eikhoi
pumnamakna nungsi channana
hingminnaduna eikhoigi pandam
asibu fangnaba hotnabada eikhoi
nungsi channaba hingminnaba
asi yaolloi amagi fajaraba machat
amani.

Anisubada minungsi khangba-
Minungsi haibasi thawai panba
amadi pandaba singga taibang
pal asida hingminnanabagi
khwaidagi chaoba pambei
amani. Hingminnaba haibasina
taibang pal asida leiriba lengli
palliba achat-chatta (thawai
panba amadi pandaba) amasung
meeoibaga hingminnariba amadi
leiminnariba khudingmakpu
khangnei masina Taibang palgi
thawai haptuna masak taklibani.
Taibang palda leiriba potsak
khudingmakki nungsinabagi
mari asi leitrabadi hingminnaba
kouba yade. Asumna yaolloi
maselgi marakta minungsi
amasung nungsinaba leitraba
yaol ehon maithinabagi maramni.
Lanfamda awaba taminnaraba
marupkidamakta keidoungeida
mai leiduna chelloi masi asengba
marupki mari aduni. Yaolloi
maselgi marakta hingminnabagi

achouba mateng oiriba minungsi
khangba amadi masibu thabakta
onthokpa yaolloi masel marakta
leinadrabadi yaol ehon
khongjelda tapthahalli. Khongjel
thinhaba asina Yaol gi thabakta
menkhatpa ngamlaroidaba
achouba ahoba amani. Lupki
thawai hapliba hingbada achouba
mateng oiriba marup mapang
khudingmakki mammal masak
khanggadabani amadi masibu
ekai khumnagadabani. Aduga
amaromda yaolgi mayokta
leiraklabadi yaol ehon asigi
yengduna madu louthokkadabani
masigidamakta eikhoi
khudingmakta thouna leigadabani
amadi toufam thoklaba ehon
sigigidamak thabakki lamda
mai pakpa puraknabagidamak
tamthiba saktam lougadabani.
Echam chamba waheida “Mafam
matam chana minungsi leiba
amadi tamthiba” haibani.
Taibangpal asida hingminnabi
hairabadi taibangpal asida leiriba
khudingmakpusu nungsigadabani
amasung minungsi thamduna
amaga-amaga saruk
yaminagadabani.

Ahumsubada mannaba-
Mannaba (Uniform) hairaga
eikhoina setli elliba fijet firol,

khongup, pairiba khutsu khutlai asitabu khangnade. Lup amana pangthokkadouriba thabak adugidamak lup aduna piba wakhallon, thabakki thoudang, wangang sangang, lichat sajat samna hairabada yaolloi singgi pukning wakhal chap mannaba, aduga hairibasing asibu thabakta chap mannana onthokpa ngamba adubu khangnagani. Asigumba pukning wakhal amadi firep mannaba asi yaolloi khudingmakta leigadabani. Lupna sinnaraklaba thabak khudingmak esagi tangai fadaba toufam thokpani khanduna eikhoi khudingmak angamba thakta thoudang yamin nagadabani. Lupki apambana ama esagi apambana ama oihalloidabani. Eikhoi khudingmak lupki makha ponduna lupki apambana eikhoi khudingmakki apamba oihan-gadabani.

Marisubada katthokpa- Pandam amabu fangnaba esagi kannaba thidana awa ana nongju nungsada hotnariba adubuni katthokpa hairibasi. Eikhoigi pandamdi Ema leipak Manipur amadi eikhoigi meeyambu Loi mapu India leingaktagi ningtamba pibani. Ningtamba asi fangnaba eikhoina

hotnariba asi katthokpani. Fangge khanna talliba pandam asibu fangba ngamdrabadi katthokpagi mahei leite. Katthokliba asigi maramdi fangningliba ningtamba asigidamaktani. Fangningliba ningtambaasibufangnabagidamak eikhoi masel katthoknaba tai, amana amagi mateng pangnaba tai, awatpa asonba leibada menkhatminnaba tai. Lupna sinnaraklaba thabakta amana amagi mateng toubu yabasing tounaduna masel katthoknaba tai. Yaol gi manungda esagi oija oithakpu khak pusinloidabani. Esagi apamba fangnaba hotnadaba akoibagi punsida sok-hannaba hotnaroidabani.

Mangasubada thabak amagi achum chumda leppa- Thabak amagi achum chumda leppa haibasi; mapungfana utthokpa ngamdriba thouramsing aduna natte. Thabak adu mapung fana mai pak-halliba adu wakhal amadi pambei adunani. Maram aduna achumba wakhal amadi pambeida yumfam oiraga akai atoi thok halloidabani. Self-confidence amadi self-reliance na marup masel gi marakta leinariba thabakki mari asibu henna chetsinhanduna mai pakpa lomda

changsinhalli loinana masina
masel gi marakta leinarakpa
asoi aranbu achumba lomda
onthokpa ngamhallaknabagi
pambei amasu oi. Yaol ehon asida
katthokminnariba eikhoi masel
amana amabu awaba khudong
thibada nanghalloidabani masida
nattana marup amagi asoiba
awatpa mensinbibagi mahutta
leikha taraknabagi maram khak
sinnaroidabani masigi mahutta
khut tingthokpiduna komda
tagadabadagi chinghatpiba asina
marup ki asengba wahanthok
leihalli. Eikhoi nakhoi pumnak
thadoknaduna katthoknaraklaba
ngaktani. Siradi loire. Hinglingeida
achumba masak khangna
hingminnabasini punsi hairibasi.

Taruksubada thabakki mahei tandaba- Ekai khumnabirakpa
amadi mingchatta yumfam oiraga
thabak touroidabani. Thabak
adugi tangai fadaba thabak
adugi mahei masak khangna
tougadabani. Ekai khumnabirakpa
amadi mingchat haibasidi thabak
aduna purakkadabani maram
aduna yaolloi masel gi marakta
leinariba nungsinabagi mari adu
mingchat kidamak thadatke khak
khalloidabani. Eikhoi khudingmak
esagi mingchat kidamak thabak

tougadaba natte amasung
mingchatkidamak thabakki mahei
tanloidabani (thouroidabani)
masina sengdaba wakhalgi mami
adu uthokchei. Mingchat haibasidi
eina-eina toujaruba achumba
thabaksing adugi maheina
soidana purakkadabani. Ekhoigi
thabakki mahei amadi mingchatti
yaolloi maselgi marakta afaba
mari nungsinaba katthokminnaba
ngambagi thouna lingjel purakpa
ngamba aduni masi eikhoigi
thabakki mahei aduni. Nahakki
mingchat fangnaba hotnadaba
marupsinggi punsi laibak thiraba
ama oihanloidabani.

Taretsubada mateng pangnaba-
Amana amagi ngamjaba
thakta mateng pinaba haibasi
hingminnabagi fajaba saktamni.
Masigi fajaba saktam asina
lupki manungda masak machu
thokna mai pakpa thabak toubu
ngamhalli. Lupki manungda
tongan tonganba kayat kayasu
leiba yai. Adubu kayatsing asigi
thougairoi leinari makhoisu
makhoina thokpa makhoigi
thougai pangthokchasanueikhoisu
eikhoigi thokpa toujagani haiba
wakhallon khak khalloidabani
maramdi eikhoi kanana kanasu
natte yaol lanjang asigi thougai

pangthokminnariba yaol
lanmee ngaktani. Touminnaba
yaba thabak, mateng pinaba
yabasing adudi eikhoi eikhoigi
ngamjabi thakta amana amagi
mateng pinagadabani. Eikhoina
ningsingba yabadi thabak henna
toukhiba, thabaktugi lamda
henna wakhal tahanba ngamba,
thajahanba, achumba wakhallon
piba ngamba lup aduna meeyamgi
mapung faba mateng fanggani
adugumba lup aduna leibak
meeyamgi thabak tougani.
Asigumba leipak meeyamgi
mateng asi yaolloi maselgi
hingminnaba haiba wakhallon
asidagi lak-e. Touegumsung
apikpa oiba yai, achouba oiba
yai, magi-magi angamba mateng
pangnabada madugi arum ayanggi
khal khak olloidabani amasung
madugi khudong chaba louduna
amana-amabu enthunaba khak
hotnaroidabani. Pukchel sengba
yaolloi ama oirabadi madu
nahakki thamoida leifam thokte.

**Nipalsubada machoi tabagi
wakhallon thadokpa-** Suning
nomningba, punna suminnaba,
amana amagi mateng pangnaduna
chaokhatminnaba, ngakpi senbiba
amasung yokkhatminnaduna
afaba mari thamnaba hairibasing

asi leiraktraba nungsinabagi
chang hantharaktuna lupki chatna
kanglon thugainarak-e masidagi
amaga amaga muknarak-e,
muknaba asina amaga amaga
angam tannarakpada mapung
fana yengthinarak-e. Yengthinaba,
muknaba asinakhaibungkhaibung
tanaduna thabak thouram
khudingmakta maithihalli. Masi
Lup ki manungda khwaidagi
fattabani. Masina masel marakta
angam angam hatnaduna party
faction adugi khwaidagi maru
oiba thabak oirak-e. Machoi tabagi
wakhallon [Factionalism] haibasi
kannadaba ethanta hatokchaba
[suicide] makhal amani. Masi
yaol lanmee khudingmakna
keidoungeida meekup amatasu
khalloidabani amasung masigi
maram silloidabani. Masina
lupki amadi leibakki apunbagi
saktam [national integrity] da
yamna chaoba safu ama pihalli.
Maram aduna eikhoi amana
amabu khaibung tannagadaba
wakhal pukhal, thabak thouwong
meekup amatasu khalloidabani,
touroidabani amasung lupki
manungda muknaba/yengthinaba
asi leitanaba achou macha
khaidana chatnakanglon sing
ngakna inna chatkadabani.

Mapalsubada thajaba piba- Thajaba

amasung thajanaba haibasi ei-eina khalliba wakhallon, thabak thouram singdagi lak-e. Eikhoi maselgi marakta thajaba piba ngamdraba thajanaba leiroi. Thajanaba leitrabadi nungsinaba leiroi, nungsinaba leitrabadi hingminnaba kouba yade. Maram aduna eikhoi masel amana amabu keidounungda thajaba mangba yaba wakhall pukhal, thabak thouwong khak touroidabani. Thajaba mangba wa keidoungeida ngangloidabani, apunbagi saktamda kaiba yaba thabak khak touroidabani, tousinnaba namthakki thabak khak touroidabani. Eikhoina lupkidamakta katthokkadouribasisu thajaba amadi thajanaba asidagini. Thajaba piba amasung thajanaba haibasi yaol ehon mai pakpada changba tangai fadabasinggi manungda tangai fadaba amani.

Tarasubada pukning thoughtpa/thoughtpiba- Thouna haibasi achumba maram khangba amasung pukning thoughtpibadagi lak-e aduga pangdaba natraga maithiba haibasina maram khangdaba amadi pukningsonthabadagi oihalli. Yaolloi eikhoida mathou taribasi maithiraba lanmee ama oibadu natte lanfamdada echang thoubada, thouna leiba mai paklaba lanmee aduni. Maram aduna matam pumnamakta eikhoi amana amagi pukning sonthaningai oiba, thawoi usittaba, karem kathainaba

thabak khak tounaroidabani masigi mahutta echang thoubada, thouna leiba amamam oinaba pukning thoughtnagadabani amasung achumba maram khanggadabani. Pukning sontharabasinggidamakta pambom tingbigadabani. Thamoi sokpa, pukning sonthaba haibasi yamna tamthiba layengbada pangna fagandaba leina makhal amani. Masi khangna yaolloi masel puk naba wa, pukning sonthaningai oiba thouensin khak touroidabani. Masigi mahutta emaleipak nungsibagi sentiment sagatminnagadabani.

T a r a m a t h o i s u b a d a chaokhatminnaba- Lupkimanungda leiriba thouburel daga houraga thoughtairoi sing faobagi manungda leiriba meeoising adugi khennaba khudingmak puthokpa ngambara? Ahoubadagi aroibafaobada leiriba sing adugi chaokhatpa asi amaga amaga chap mannabara? Mannade, mannaroi maramdi eikhoi khudingmak hourakfam khunnaigi fivamsing khennei, eikhoida khunnaigi safu sahumna khennahalli, wakhall mityeng amadi wahanthok khutlou khennei, meesinggi magi-magi toubada ngamba, khangba kanba asinachingbasingna khennahalli. Khennaba leiribasing asina lupki manungda leiriba eikhoi khudingmak chap mannana chaokhatte khennei. Khudam oina

eikhoi khudingmak chap mannaba sintak sinlam sintha kanglon sindam loisangda tamminnei adubu kanagumba kharana landa echang thou-e, kanagumba kharana lupki sin langbada henna chunei, kanagumba kharana meeyam wakhal tanaba thougai pangthokpadana henna mangjil thai, kanagumba kharana takpi tambibada henna heithoi singthoi. Masi mathakki khennaba matou marangsing asina oihanba khennana chaokhat-hanba aduni. Adubu yaol lanmeesingna henna khangba kanba, hotnaba kanba, echang thouba, hanba naidaba wakhal thounagi lingjel, katthokpada mangjil thaba, tamsinba leptaba asinachingbasing asida henna pukning hakchang lupsinfam thok-e. Eikhoi khudingmak chap mannana chaokhatpa ngamdrabas eikhoigi toufam thokpa hotnafam thokpa thoudang adumadi khudol tounafam thok-e. Ei haibasidagi eikhoi haibasi lak-e ahanbada eina khangja heijariba sing adu atoppadasu tathok tasin tounaduna wakhal lousing hen-gatminnanaba hotnaminnagadabani. Eingonda leijaribawakhallousingadu mayamgi apunba thabakta khudol tounaduna eikhoi punna chaokhatminnaba asi yaol gi fajaba saktamni. Yaolloisinggi wakhalda amana amabu namthanabagi chatnabi khak leihalloidabani. Namthanabagi

mahutta eikhoi khudingmak chaokhatminnaba haibasi marup ki wahanthokki manung challi. Namthanaba haibasi tamthiba mahik makhal amagumbani. Meebu mamal yaodaba amagum khanduna esagi napalna lak-hattuna nahakki punisi adu semnaba hotnarabadi poloida mitlu pirang chinthaduna ningamda taksi sonjaba, masi afaba amadi natte.

Taranithoisubada discipline leiba- Eikhoina Discipline hairaga echam chamna Meetei londa thaksi khasi houna lonchat haina wahanthok pibana Discipline haiba asida loinariba wafam asi uba ngamloi. Masida mannaba masel marakta leinariba mari, ethakthongba singga leinariba mari, ekha thabasingga leinairiba mari, eikhoigi akoibada leiriba achat chatta lengli palliba singga leinariba mari amadi thabakki oiba mari asini. Samna hairabada PLA gi Rules and Regulations ki Article-10: Thaksi-khasi-13 (tarahumdoi) da yaoriba clause [iv] subada “Esada napal karoidabani, meeyamda amadi mayamda nollukkani” masida yaoriba Esada, Meeyamda amadi Mayamda hairiba asi PLA lanmee amana masa na toujagadaba, mathakthongba amasung makha thabada utkadaba houna lonchat, saman lengmannaba singda leinagadaba taibanggi lonchat amasung achat chatta lengli palliba

singda pigadaba ekai khumnaba aduni. Asigumba discipline ga mari leinaba lonchat sing asibu PLA lanmeesingna ngakna enna chatkadabani eikhoi khudingmak lupki chatna lonchat manungda leiribani. Eikhoi khudingmak thong mannana masibu ekai khumnaduna thabakta onthokkadabani masida eikhoi masel hainaba taknaba leitana esagi toufam thoklaba ethoudangni khanna masibu ekai khumnaba adubuni thaksi khasi houna lonchat khanglaba (well disciplinarian) hainaribasi. Masi lupki yanglen saruni.

Tarahumdoisubada thouna lingjel amasung echang thouba/ting fudokpa- Masi yamna matik mayai kalli. Yaolloisingda lupna sinnariba thabaksingbu maipakpa lomda purakpada natraga maithihanbada yaolloi singgi wakhallon amasung thouna lingjel thabakta echang thouba ting fudokpaga yamna mari leinei. Maram asina thouna lingjel amasung echang thouba asibu aranba sasinnaba namthak amasung tatka keidoungeida mari leinahalloidabani. Yaolloisinggi marakta aranba sasinnaba namthak amasung tatna mei ekkhrabadi yaolgi khongchatta athiba mingchat fangba nattana lemjaningai leite. Katthoklaba yaolloisingda loinariba thouna lingjel amasung echang

thouba yaolgi thabakta ting-fudokpa asibu lupna sinnariba sinthasingbu ningthina amadi chap chana pangthokpada sijinnaba nattana lanna fudok-hannaba khak hotnaroidabani.

Taramarisubada asoiba chumthokpa/chumthokminnaba- Meepum khudingmak soiroi lalloi haina thajaba piba ngamde touegumsung soidanaba, lalhandanaba hotnaba haibasi yamna maru oi. Yaol ehongi khongchatta lupki thabak thouramsing khudup thanakhongjenyangnachangsinnaba apanba oihallibasi yaoloi amagi asonba natraga aranba asi maru oiba amani. Yaolloi amagi asonba natraga aranba sing amana amabu chumthoknaba, chumthokminnaba amasung chumthokchaba masitana yaol khongchatta apanba athingba singdagi ngakthoktuna masak machu thokpa ngamgani. Maram aduna marup amagi asonba, asoiba, aranba leirakpa matamda louthup loukoi leitana pukchel tingna achumba paringda solliba adubu menkhatminnaba, soiriba lalliba adubu chumthokminnagadabani. Lotsinduna khak thamnaroidabani. Lotsinduna thamliba aranba adubu khangdanaba udanaba kupsinnaba hotnarakpada madudagi henna tamthiba asoiba aranba chamma chamma tourakkani masina afaba

mahei fanggani khak khalloidabani.

Taramanga subada aron-athup ngamna ngakminnagadabani- Eigi asoiba cheksindaba amana marup mayam amagi punsi mangnaba khak sinloidabani. Yaolloi eikhoigi punsidi meechamgumna hingliba punsi adu natte. Khongthang khudingmakta esagi emina tungda koi-en ennaduna leibagum eibu khudong thiba kayana koisinduna leiri haibasi mikup amatasu kaoroidabani. Eigi apamba fangnaba hotnabada aron-athup ki wafambu natheiduna thamlabadi madu wakhal taba yaolloi amagi machat natte. Eikhoi khudingmakna khanggadabadi; humang taba natraga ee-taba haiba lan-gi param adu eikhoina wahanthok lanna khak pinaba hotnaroidabani. Eikhoi khudingmakna aron athuppu chetna ngakminnaribamakhei eikhoigi punsi asi sangna chatkani. Eikhoigi punsina sanglabadi eikhoina touge khalliba adu pangthokpada apenba haibaduoiribani. Eikhoi khudingmak aron-athuppu ngakminnasi. Mikup amagi chinbu pelhannaba chak chakluk amagidamakta touge khallibasing toubu ngamdana lamakhangda punsibu awafamda tanaba hotnaroidabani. Hainaba lei, “ngasi natrabasu tungda chammarak leiri”. Hingdunabu leirabadi

chammadagi henduna lising lak faoba leiri haibasi khangminnaba asi asengba yaolloi amagi machatni. Aron athuppu ngaktuna hingnaba hotnabada pangdaba mikithi oina paothoknaba khak hotnaroidabani. Aron athuppu ngakpa asi yaol ehou asigi tatna thanaba yadraba amani haibasi eikhoi khudingmakna khanggadabani. Masina nanggi-nanggi panthung aduda younaba hotnabada wakhal thounababu mei ekliba amani. Asoiba cheksindabadagi thorakpa khudong thiba aduna punsigi panthung adu younabahotnabadatambangamdaba ama oihalli haibasi eikhoi tuna khangminnagadabani. Maram aduna eikhoi khudingmakna nonganbadagi numit taba faobada pangthoknariba hiram-khudingmakki thabak khudingmakta aron-athup ngakna enna chatnaba hotnagadabani.

Aroibada supchinna yenglaga eikhoigi ningtam lanjang asigi arumba thoudang louriba yaolloi khudingmakna ningtambagi lanjang asibu khongjel yangna changsinbada yaolloi eikhoida mathou taribasing asibu karigumba mikup amattasu thadokloidabani. Masibu karigumba kanda thadoktuna leithoklubana yaolloi singgi marakta hek-hek lambi lamhangnahalli. ■

UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION

UN. GI SAMLAPPA

Eikhoi ayambana United Nations Organization (UNO) na malemda eng tappa tangdu leitahanbagi [Peacekeeping] amadi meeoiba khunnaigi yaifanaba [Humanitarian] toubagi maramda tare. Adubu atei mawong kaya amada UN na eikhoigi punsi mahing asida oihalliba matou asidi kaya khangnade. Wareng matek asina United Nations karamna sagatli aduga masina kari tou-e, karamna malem asida eikhoi meeoibana punna leiminnabada henna faba mafam oihannabagidamak thabak toubage haibadu utnaba hotnari.

Meeoibagi (humanity) oiba hounasada pirakliba khudongchadaba cheitheng asibu koknanaba malem pumbada hotnabagi [thabakki] mapung oiribasi United Nations ni. Hairiba thabak asida punna UN system (UN gi thouwong) haina khangnaba mari leinaba organization kunthra (30) henbana saruk yai. Nungti numit khudinggi UN amadi masigi emung manung oiriba organization sing asina Human Right pu ekai khumnaba hen-gatnaba, environment bu ngak sennaba, leina

tinna ngakthoknaba, chaokhatpa puraknaba amadi leita laira (kokhannaba) hantha-hannaba thabak touri. UN gi thabak pangthokpa lup (agency) singna esing amadi nongthak lambida soi ngamdana amadi mahei leina chatthok chatsin puthok pusin toubagi (standard) thak (akhanana semlaba) amasu puthok-e, ee-pao faonabagi thabak fagat-hannaba hotnei aduga potchei leiriba/ fangliba (consumer) singbu ngak senba hen-gatlakli, mahei masing heiba meeoising puthokpa (lairiknachingba) potcheigi hak (intellectual property right) pu ekai khumnaba leihalli, amasung radio frequency sing magi magi mafam piduna channahanbagi thabak tou-e. United Nations na malem pumbagi oiba fattaba (amang ata thok-hanba) hidaksing lonna lalonba amadi kihan khanghanbana political pambei oina sijinnaba kangbu (terrorism) bu thengnabagi khongjang asibu luching-e. Malem sinba thungna UN amadi masigi Agency singga lanjellakpa (refugee) singbu mateng pang-e aduga landmine (netlubada pokkhaiba afumba bomb) sing sengdoknaba thourang yatli, thaknaba esing

fagat-halli aduga chinjak puthokpa hen-gathalli, chaokhatlakliba Leipaksingda senthang pi amadi sel thumgi keithelsing leitahalli.

UN NA MATOU KARAMNA THABAK TOU-E

United Nations Organization asi kumja 1945 ki October 24 da Leipak 51 na member oiduna, amana amagi mateng pangnanaba amadi eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) ngaktuna thamnabagi achetpa wasakka loinana semkhibani. Ngasidi malemgi Leipak 193 UN gi manung challe. Leipak (state) singna United Nations gi member oiba matamda, makhoina UN charter gi thoudangsing loubu yajei. Masi malemgi oiba amaga amaga leinaba marigi yumfam oiba principle (maruda chumba wa) gi yannaba amani. Charter asigi matung enna UN gi (tougadaba) maram mari (4) lei:-Malem gi oiba peace leihanba amadi soi-ngamba aki-akhang kok-hanba, Leipak (furup) singgi marakta marup mapang oibagi mari sagatpa, malemgi oiba khudong chadaba (problem) singbu kok-hanbada saruk yaminnaba aduga Human rights pu ekai khumnaba hen-gat-hanba, amasung Leipak (furup) singgi thabak singbu channahanbagi mayol ama oiba asini. UN gi member sing maning makha tamba (masana

leingakchaba) Leipak ngaktani. United Nations asi malemgi leingak chupli paiba (govt.) amadi natte, aduga masina Law semde. Adubu masina malemgi oiba yengthinababu kok-hanbagi pambei (oi) puthok-e. Amadi eikhoi pumnamakta pok-halliba wafam (wathok-thoudok) gi matangda thousil semmi. UN da member state khudingmakki pikpa chaoba, laira enak-khunba, leingak lichat khennaba amadi khunnailon khennaba thamdana hainingba fongdokningba wafam fongdokpa yai aduga thouwongsida vote amamam lei (fang-e). United Nations gi mapung oiba kayat taruk lei. Makhoigi manungda manga (5) - The General Assembly, The Security Council, The Economic and Social Council, The Trusteeship Council amadi The Secretariate asi New York ta leiba UN Headquarters ta lei. Taruksuba haibadi, the International Court of Justice, asina Netherlands gi Hague ta lei.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

UN gi Member state pumbagi meehut general assembly da yao-e. Masi malemgi khwaidagi tangaifadaba aruba khudong chadabasing khanna neinanabagidamak Leipak mayamgi famba parliament makhal amani. Member state khudingmakki vote amamam lei. Maruoiba wafamda warep loubu, haibadi, malemgi tang

taba leihanba amadi aki akhang kok-hanbaga mari leinaba wafamda mot (ayaba) loubagumba, anouba member sing ming chanba, UN gi sel kaithokpa (UN budget) amadi eng tappa leitana thamba (peace keeping) gi senfam kaiba asi saruk ahum thokpagi ani (2/3) na masing (vote) hellabada warep lou-e. Atei wafamsingdi echam chamba masing (vote) henbakhakna leppi. Ekui kuidringeigi chahi khara asida, hounabi vote loubagi mahutta mayam amatta oina yannaduna warep lounaba kanna hotnaba leikhi. Assembly asina chahigi oiba chang naina toubu meefam September dagi October faobada pangthok-e. Mathou tarakpa matamda, Assembly na meefamgi thabak chatthaba amuk hekta hougani, natraga athuba akhannaba akaknaba hiram amagi matangda meefam famba yai. Assembly asi famdaba matamdadi, masigi thabak asi mapung oiba leipak tarukna (6), atei makha thaba lupsing amadi UN secretariat na panthok-e.

SECURITY COUNCIL

UN charter na security council da malemgi eng tappa leitaba amadi aki akhang kokpa (peace & security) gi oiba mapung oiba arumba asi pi. Council asi matam amada hekta, nunghil oiro, numidang oiro, eng tappa leitabada akaiba pirakpa

matamda hekta meefam pangthokpa yai. Security Council member 15 (taramanga) lei. Makhoisigi manungda 5 (manga) - China, France, Russian Federation, United Kingdom amadi United States - asi permanent (lengdaba) member ni. Atei tara amana chahi (2) gi matamgi tangkakki oina General Assembly na meekhal touduna khalli. Mamang chahi kharasida, houjikki matamgi political amadi economic ki leiriba thangeisengba fivam asi utthoknanaba council member oibagi matou asi hongdoknaba member state singna khannakhi. Council asigi warep loubu “yai” haiba vote mapal (9) chang-e. Hounabi thouwonggi wafamsinggi (procedural question) nattana, Permanent Member amakhakna vote pidraba natraga Veto toudrabadi wa tupthokpa (warep) yade. Member State pumnamak council asigi wareppu pangthokpagi thoudang lei.

Council na malemgi oiba eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) da akaiba pire haina khannarabadi, masina (council) na ahanbada eng tappa tangdu leitaba leitaba maongda khatnaba (yetnaba) adu sangdainaba pambei thigani. Masina sangdainaba Principle sing pukhatpa natraga wayel toubu yai. Lanthenggi thoudok thoklabadi, council na ceasefire ama leihannaba

hotnagani. Masina Peacekeeping Mission ama thaduna yengthinariba kangbu anidu (tokkhaina) thamnaba amadi yannaba wafam (chukti) adu ngaknanaba yengsinba yai. Council na masigi wareppu thabak oina chatnahannaba thabak paikhatpa yai. Masina Economic Sanction (leipak aduga lallon etik tounadaba / selgi mateng kakpa) touba natraga armed embargo (khutsu khutlai leibanachingba thingba) touba yai. Yamna tangba (pangna thoktaba) thoudokta, Council na Member State singda “mathoutaba pambei pumba sijinnaba” gi angamba, mayam apunbagi lanmeegi thabak yaona, masigi warepsing thabak oina paikhatnaba sinnaba yao-e. Council asina anouba Secretary Ganeral hapnaba amadi UN da anouba Member sing ming channabagisu General Assembly da pukhatli.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC)

General Assembly gi apunba asuppa angamba hakki makhada, Economic amadi Social Council na malemgi sel-thumgi amadi khunnaida amaga amaga mateng pinaba amasung chaokhatnaba toubada mapung oiba thoudang

lou-e. Council asigi meei 54 lei, makhoisi chahi ahum ahumgi oina General Assembly na meekhal touduna khanabani. Chahi khudinggi July da Genva natraga New York ta meefam fammi. Akhannaba meefam da achou achouba Economics amadi Social gi wafam khanna neinei. 1998 tagi houduna council asina henna pakthok chaothoktuna meeoiba khunnaigi (Humanitarian) yaifanaba hiramdasu khanna neinnaba yaoba houkhi. Chahi chuppa chatthariba Council asigi thabak asi makhathaba lupna tou-e aduga Council da amuk hanna paodam tham-e. Khudam oina, Human Right Commission (meeoibagi hak kannabagi thoububa) na malem sinba thungna Human Right ngaknaba yengsilli. Atei lupsingna khunnai chaokhat-hanbagumba, nupisinggi thak, Crime thingba, Narcotic Drug sing thingba amadi Environment ngakpagumbagi wafamda pukning thingjilli. Lamdam lamdamgi oiba thoupuba (commission) manga (5) na sel thum chaokhat-nabagi makhoi makhoina kolliba lamdam singda thabak paikhtli.

TRUSTEESIP COUNCIL

Trusteeship Council as member state taret (7) na leingak chupli paiba trust territory 11 (taramathoi) da malemgi oina yengsinnaba amadi leingaksing asida masa mathanta leingakchaba natraga maning tamba leihannaba khongthang loukhatnaba lingkhatkhibani. 1994 da trust territory pumba masa mathanta leingakchaba haibadi maning tamba fangkhi, tonganba leingak -leipak (state) onkhiba amadi yumlonnaba maning tamba leipak amada tinbanachingba toukhi. Asumna toukhiba ekon konba leipakti United State na leingak chupli pairamba Pacific Island, Palau, Trust Territory asini, masi 185 suba Member State (UN gi) oikhi. Masigi thabak loikhre, houjikti Trusteeship Council asi Security council gi leipak mangakhaktana oire. Masigi thabak chatthabagi pathap semdoktuna mathou taba thoudok thoklakpagi matung enna meefam fambada yannakhre.

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

International Court of Justice: World Court hainasu khangnaba asi UN gi mapungoiba achum aran puthoknabagi wayelgi kayat amani. Masida Security Council

amadi General Assembly na khanba Judge 15 (taramanga) lei, Court asina leipak amaga amagagi marakta (khennaba) yetnabada wayelbagi thabak tou-e. Masigi thabak chatthabada leipaksingna yaoningba yaoba yai, adubu leipak amana yaoba haina yajarabadi, leipaksina court asigi warep endaba yade. Court asina, makhoida haijaraga, General Assembly amadi Security Council da advisory opinion (karina fagani haiba paotak, mot) sing pi.

SECRETARIAT

Secretariat na General Assembly, Security Council amadi atei kayatsing na taklakpagi matung enna mapung oiba amadi sillangbagi thabak pangthok-e. Masigi makokti Secretary General ni, mahakna mathou taba ahenba meeoising happi aduga sillangbagi apunba thabakta lamjing pi. Secretariat asida Department sing office sing lei. Makhoina mathou touriba mafamsingdi New York ta leiba UN Headquarters, Geneva, Vienna amadi Nairobi da leiba UN office singdani.

UN SYSTEM

International Monetary Fund, World Bank Group amadi

“Specialized Agents” haina khangnaba atei maning tamba organization 12 na amaga amaga mateng pinabagi yanabagi matung inna UN ga samnei. Hairiba Agency sing asigi manungda, World Health Organization amadi International Civil Aviation Organization asi maning tamba (Autonomous) lupni, masi Govt. singi marakta yannaduna semba lupni. Makhoida malemgi oiba sel-thum, khunnai, natki, mahei masing tamba, hakselgi amadi atei mari leinaba lamsinggi achuba thoudang lei. Makhoigi marakta International Labour Organization amadi Universal Postal Union gumba kharadi UN masamaktagi henna liraba Organization ni. International Atomic Energy Agency asisu akhannaba amagi makhada UN ga samnei. Masigi mathakta, UN gi office, thourang amadi senfam kayamarum - UN high commissioner for Refugee (UNHCR), UN Development Progame (UNDP) amadi UN Children’s Fund (UNICEF) - na malem sin-thungna sel-thumgi amadi khunnaigi fivam fagathannaba thabak touri. Lupsing asina General Assembly natraga Economic amadi Social Council da paodam (Report)

pikhatli. Hairiba Organization sing asigi masagi marannai thourangjabagi, senfam kaithokpagi amadi Secretariat singgi meei kanglup leije. United Nations ka punna tharaga makhoi asi UN Family natraga UN System haina khangnei. Makhoina amaga amaga henna-henna chungsinna aduga makhal makhasu yamba thabakki thourang puthok-e.

UN NA ENG TAPPA TANGDU LEITABA (PEACE) LEINABA KARI TOU-E

Malemda eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) tamba haibasi United Nations ki mapung oiba thoudangni. Chapter gi makhada member state singna eng tappa tangdu leitaba (Peace) oiba pambei sijinnaduna amadi leipaksing amaga amaga (khutlaigi) safu sijinnaba toudana, yetnaba (khatnaba) sangdainaba haina yannei. Houkhiba chahi kaya asida, UN na malemgi wathok-lanthok kayagi waroisin puraknaba amadi matamsangna lanthengnaba lep-hannabada achouba thoudang lou-e, marak asida awa ana taraba meecham meeyamda Humanitarian gi oiba matenggi thabak thouwongsingsu

paikhattuna pangthok-e. Aduga hatna-sunaba lan thok-khraba matungdasu, lal gi hourakfamgi maru adu thidoktuna amuk hanna lal thoktanaba mayam changduna thabak paikhattli amadi tung koiba eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) thambagi yumfam semmi. UN na hotnariba asigi mahei chaona fang-e. 1948-1949 gi Berlin gi wathok sangdainakhi, 1962 gi Cuban Missile Crisis amadi 1973 gi Meddle East ki Crisis sangdainakhi. 1988 da UN na eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) ki thabak paikhattuna Iran-Iraq ki lal loisilhankhi, mathang chahida UN na sinduna wari sannahanduna Afganistan dagi Soviet lanmee louthokhankhi. 1990 gi chahisingda Kuwait pu maning makha tamba amuk hanjilhanbada achouba thoudang loukhi aduga Combodia, El Salvador, Guatamala amadi Mozambique ta leipak manunggi lal lephanbada achouba thoudang loukhi, Haiti amadi Sierra Leone da Democratic oiba maongda meekhal touraga leingakpa leihankhi loinana atei leipak kaya amadasu lal soknaba lep-hankhi.

DISARMAMENT (Khutlai thadokhanba)

Khutlai sandokpa thingba amadi masing hanthahanba loinana paktaknana mang takhanba ngamba khutlaising manghanba asi UN gi achouba pandam amani. UN asi khutlai thadoknanaba wari sannafam, wafamsing pukhatfam amadi neinnaba houdokfamgi oiba Forum (meepunfam) oiduna leiribani. Masina Disarmament gi meefam amadi atei malemgi lupsinggi kanglup kayamarumgi oiba wari sannaba (sannaduna yannaba purakpa) gi thabakpu sougatli. Masigi wari sannaba (Negotiation) asina Nuclear khutlai yamhandanaba yannaba (Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 1968), Comprehensive Nuclear -Test -Ban -Treaty (1992) amadi Nuclaer leihandaba lamdamsing semgatpa asinachingba gi yannaba kaya ama purak-e. Atei Treaty (leipak singgi marakta yannaba) singna Bacteriological (1972) weapon (leina-tinna sandokhannaba mahikki khutlai) sing amadi Chemical (1992) khutlaising chaokhat-hanba, puthokpa amadi peisinba thing-e, sundrangda (1961) amadi (samudra) eronnungda Nuclear khutlai thamba (1971) thing-e. Atei khutlai makhal kayasu thing-e. 1997 da leipak 100

henbana khuyek piba OTTAWA CONVENTION na leimaida bomb fumba (landmines) bu chatnapathapki wangmadani (outlaws) haina yannakhi. UN na leipak pumbabu masi ngakna chatnaba amadiateilal-gi manghan takhannabagi khutlaising thingba treaty sing thougatli. UN na khutlai machasingsu laksinnaba hotnei. General Assembly na 2001 yourakpada law na yadaba maongda khutsu khutlai lalonbagi matangda malemgi oiba khanna neinaba ama pangthoknaba akhannaba UN gi khutpu ama semnaba thanggatnarakpa wafam khuyek pikhi.

Viennada mayoloiba International Atomic Energy Agency na, asoi angam thoktanabagi yannaba amagi makhada, eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) ki oina (haibadi meeyamda kannahanba) sijinnaba nuclear machaksing serannana lan gi oiba maramda sijinnaba (natheina) touhande. Aduga Hague ta leiriba chemical weapon (hu chenba yansin kanglon gi khutlai) thingbagi lup asina malem sinba thungna hiram asigi pao khomjilli aduga Chemical Weapon Convention bu ngakna chatlibra haina chang naina yengsilli.

PEACE MAKING (Eng tappa tangdu leitaba purakpa)

UN na yengthinariba kangbu anigi marakta diplomatic ki pambeina yannaba purak-e. Security Council na, malemgi oina eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) ngaknaba amadi aki akhang leihandanabagi hotnaba oina, lan thoktanaba maongda natragapeace hanjinnaba natragawa-tannaba, wari sannaduna sangtainaba natraga International Court of Justice lomda puraknaba wafam pukhatpa yai. Secretary General nasu eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) purakpada maru oiba saklon ama lou-e. Karigumba wathok amana malemgi eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) amadi aki akhang kokpada akaiba pirakpagi matou leiraklabadi, Secretary General na Security Council gi pukning chingsinba yai. Mahakna “Good office” ki pambeina wayel thouda toubayai, natragalonna thupna “quiet diplomacy” touduna masamakna natraga akhannaba meehut (envoy) sing thaba yai. Secretary general na “preventive diplomacy” touduna yengthinaba amabu achouba wathok oidringeida sangtaihoubagi thabaksu paikhatli. Mahakna yengthinariba kangbu anigi marakta thajanaba

sagatnaba Fact-finding mission ama thaba yai, lamdamdugi eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) leihannaba toubasingbu mateng pangba yai nattraga mafam aduda UN gi political office ama lingba yai.

PEACE BUILDING

(Eng tappa tangdu leitaba sagatpa)

UN na henna-henna hatna sunabagi nunggi oiba maru (maram) da pukning thingjinbagi thabaksing paikhatlakli. UN system gi matengga loinana amadi katthorakpa (donor) leipaksing, mafam piduna sillangba leipaksing amadi NGO singgi saruk yarakpaga loinana, United Nations na lal thokkhraba matunggi awaba fivambu mayoknariba leipaksing da afaba leingak chupli leihannaba, meechamgi leitaba leihannaba, meekhal pangthoknaba amadi Human right ngaknabada sougatpagi thabak tou-e. 1989 da Namibia gi meekhalda UN na yengsinba, Mozambique ta mine (bomb) sengdokpagi thabak touba amadi Haiti da civilian police training pibagi thabaksing asi UN peace keeping operation gi manung chanba thabaksingni amadi operation asi

loisillabasu makha tana thabak touba yai. Ateisingna govt. singna haijarakpadagini, khudam oina Liberia da UN na peace building da mateng pangnaba office ama hangkhi, Combodia da UN na Human right office ama thammi, Guatemala da peace agreement pu thabakta onthokpada UN na mateng pangduna Leipak adugi punsigi saktam khudingmakta ahongba pi.

PEACE KEEPING

(Eng tappa tangdu leitaba thamba)

Security Council na UN peace keeping operation sing semgatli aduga makhoigi pandam tak-e amadi malemgi peace amadi security ngaknaba tak-e. Thabak thouram ayambana lanmeegi mathouni, ceasefire yengsinba nattraga marak khanduna (yengthinaba hanta sunaba) leiba (buffer zone) aduga matangsida meehutsingga unaduna tung koiba yengthinaba asi kokhannaba sangdainaba hotnei. Atei kharana meecham police nattraga meechamsing sijinnaduna meekhal pangthoknaba sem saba nattraga human right yengsilli. Hannagi Yugoslavia republic oiramba Macedonia gumbada

chathakhriba thabak thouram (operation) singdadi hatna sunaba yengthinaba thoraktanaba pambei oina lanmee sijinnei. Lamdamdugi peace keeping force singga khutsamnana peace agreement yengsinnaba lanmee kharasu lei. Peacekeeping operation asi tha khara changba yai nattraga chahi kayamarum changna chatthabasu yai. Khudam oina Jamu & Kashmir gi state ta India ga Pakistan gagi marakta leiriba ceasefire paringda chatthariba UN gi operation asi 1949 da lingkhatkhibani, aduga Cyprus ta leiriba UN peacekeeper asi 1964 dagini. Masiga yamna khennana, tha ama khara henbada Libya amadi Chad ki marakta leiba Aouzou Strip ta UN gi 1994 thaba mission adu mai pakpa ngamkhi. UN na ehan hanba oina masigi peacekeeper thakhibadagi leipak 118 na masana yana lanmee amadi civil police 7,50,000 pikhi. Makhoi meecham lising kayaga loinana peacekeeping operation 49 chatthakhi. Houjik houjik operation kayada Military amadi civil police lising na khujing oina sijinnari.

UN NA PEACE KIDAMAKTA THABAK TOUBA: Africa da

UN na peace leinabagidmak paikhatpa thabak houkhiba chahi kaya asi sak-ong kaya lou-e, South Africa da Apartheid ki mayokta matam sangna thengnakhi, Namibia da achouba mateng pangkhi [Namibia gi ningtam ihou]. UN na Mozambique ta lanjenbasing amuk hanjinhannaba mateng pangkhi, SUDAN amadi Somalia da Humanitarian mateng pangkhi aduga Great Lake ki lamdamda peace amuk hanjinhannaba diplomatic ki thabakpaikhatkhi. Masina Western Sahara gi tunggi fivam leppagi oiba vote touduna meeyamgi mot (Referendum) lounaba sem sabada mateng oikhi. Security council na haijarakpigi matung enna, Secretary general na Africa gi hatna sunaba (lal) gi matangda hiram suna macha khaina neinaba machak amadi matou karamna tung koiba peace semgatkadage haiba Recommendation yaona pikhi.

1998 ta Security Council na anouba peace keeping operation ani lingkhatkhi. Central African Republic ta security hengathanduna amadi meekhal tounabagi thabakta mateng pangduna irang thoktanaba

hotnarammi. Sierra Leone da chatthariba UN gi operation asi Security (aki akhang kokpa) gi fivam yengsinba amadi Human right ngakna chat-hanbani, loinana awaba taraba Leipak aduda eng tappa tangdu leitaba (peace) hanjinhannaba pambei thibani.

ASIA DA

1992-93 da UN na Cambodia da achouba peace keeping mission ama tharaba matungda leipak adugi meecham khunnaigi fivam, human right amadi democracy chetsinhannaba makha tana thabak chatthakhi amdi chatthari. 1994 da UN na Tajikistan da sillangduna govt. amadi opposition lanmeesinggi ceasefire purakkhi amadi makha tana UN gi peacekeeping mission na achetpa ceasefire adu yengsinduna peace process khumang chaosinhannaba lamdamdugi organisation singga khutsamnana thabak chatthei. Afghanistan da sanglaba Leipak manungi lan na thok-hanba akai atoi singdu mathoutaba semgat sagatpa amadi channa chinnahannaba UN gi akhannaba mission na 1993 dagi thabak toukhi. Secretary general amadi magi envoy singna akanba

diplomatic ki pambei sijinnaduna hotnarafaobada mee kaya mathawai mangbagi hatna sunaba lepkhide, masina UN system na Afghan meeyamda mateng pangbada yamna sathina apanba pikhi.

EUROPE TA

UN na hannagi Yugoslavia da meei million 4 da awa ana koknaba mateng pina pina hatna sunaba lepnabaromdasu kanna thabak changsinkhi. 1991 da UN na Arms Embargo ama thamkhi. Masi thamna thamna Secy. General amadi magi envoy singna hatna sunnaba lepnaba diplomatic ki pambeida mateng pangkhi. 1992 dagi 1995 faobada UN peace keeper singna Croatia da peace amadi aki akhang pokpa (peace and security) puraknaba hotnakhi. Bosnia amadi Herzegovina da meechamsingbu ngak senbada mateng pangkhi, amadi hannagi Yugoslavia republic ki Macedonia bulandayahandanabahotnei. 1995 gi Dayton - Paris peace agreement ki matung tabada UN mission marigi manungda khwaidagi chaoba mission na punsinduna Croatia oirakpadu yengsinkhi. Matung tarakpa mission amana mafam aduda leiba civilian

police singbu yengsinkhi. Kosovo (Federal Republic of Yugoslavia) da lal thoklingeida tang taba peace leihannaba hotnaba amadi meeoiba khunnaigi awa ana khudongthibada tadanaba kupna yengsinba aduda mapung fana saruk yaminnanaba UN na malemgi leipaksingda taksinkhi. Lanjenba amadi mafam honglaba meeo million anida makhoi masagi mafamda hanja-hannaba amadi makhoi masagi lam lamgi hak ngakchabada mateng piba yaona UN agency singna lanna sok-hallaba meeoisingda meeoibagi oiba mateng pikhi.

AMERICA DA

UN gi peace making amadi peace keeping na Central America da thokliba matam sanglaba yengthinaba (hatna-sunaba) asi kok-hanbada yamna maruoiba thoudang lou-e. 1989 da, Nicaragua da peace ki oiba paikhatpa thabakna lalhoubu (Resistance movement) kangbu na masa mathanta khutlai thadokkhi, makhoigi meeoisingna UN da khutlai thin-gatlakkhi. 1990 da UN gi mission amana Nicaragua gi meekhal yengsinkhi - maning tamba leipak amada ehan hanba UN na yengsinba meekhalni.

El Salvador da, Secretary General na wayenduna chahi 12 chupna lan chattharakpa lepkhi, aduga UN peace keeping mission amana yannakhiba wafamsing thabak oina pangthokpa pangthoktabra yengsinkhi. Guatemala da, UN na mateng pangba Nagotiation na chahi 35 chupna tourakpa leipak manunggi lal loisinhankhi. Ngasidi UN gi verification (toubra toudabra yengsinba) mission na Guatemala da mapung faba (maram suba) peace agreement amabu thabakta onthoklabra onthoktribra haiba yengsinli. Haiti da, democratic oiba mawongda meekhal touduna semlaba leingak chupli ama malemgi leipaksingna hanjinhallaba matungda, leipak adugi police pu sinnaiba (profession) kanglup ama oihannaba UN na makha tana thabak chatthakhi.

MIDDLE EAST TA

UN na Arab-Israel gi yengthinabagidamak (wakhal) nungnangbasi chahi 50 ni aduga masida mapung faraba lal manga thokkhrabani. UN na achumba amadi tung koiba peace amagidamak principle sing puthokkhrabani, changdamnafam khudam oiba (Bench-mark)

security council gi warep ani - 242(1967) amadi 338(1973) takhrabani, masina pullap oina tang taba (yannaba) gi oiba yumfam oiduna leiribani. UN na mafamsida leiriba political gi oiba wathoksing waroisin puraknabagi pandamda lourakpa atei initiative sing sougatli aduga lamdam aduda peace keeping operation kaya thakhi. 1948 ta UN gi ahanba military observer group (yengsinba kanglup) semduna mafamsida ngasi faoba thamli. 1956 ta Suez Crisis ki matamda, UN na masigi ahanba peace keeping force semkhi. Houjik houjik mafamduda peace keeping force ani leiri. Amana 1974 da lingkhattuna Golan Hight ta Israel gi amadi Syria gi lanmeesingbu tokhaina thamnaba mafam kallibani; atoppa amana 1978 ta semduna tang taba (leitaba) leihanbada saruk yabaga loinana khathangbaLebanongimeeyambu ngakselli. Middle East ki mafam ateidasu, UN observer mission amana 1991 da Kuwait ki maning makha tamba hanjinhanlaba matungda Iraq amadi Kuwait ki lanmee changnadaba mafambu yengsilli.

UN NA ACHUMBA WAYEL,

MEEOIBAGI HAK AMADI MALEMGI CHATNA PATHAPKIDAMAK KARI TOU-E:

UN gi hotnajamanna leipak amaga amaga masa masana yannaduna yannaba kaya purak-e maduna malemasibu henna khudongchaba soi ngamdaba khudong thidaba, henna hakchang faba aduga pumnamakki achumba wayel leiba mafam ama oihalli. Mapung faba Human right ki chatna kanglon amadi malemgi chatna pathap (international law) asi UN na hotnajamangi khwaidagi chaoba maheisinggi marakta amani.

HUMAN RIGHTS

General Assembly na 1948 ta meeoibagi oiba tangai fadraba haksing mafam pumnamakta ngaknanaba laothokkhiba aduna nupa nupi pumnamakta yumfam oiba hak amadi maning tamba fanghalli-masigi marakta hingbagi, ningtambagi amadi furup ki oiba hak, wakhall (wakhallon) gi oiba ningtamba, masagi pukningna chummi khanjaba (conscience) amadi laining lichatki ning tamba, thabak suba, mahei masin heijaba, government ta saruk yabagi oiba maning tamba (hak) yaori. Hairiba haksing asi

international covenants (hounabi law gi matung enna yannaba) gi pangalna pulli, masida leipak ayambara saruk yai. Covenant amana Economic, Cultural amadi Social gi oiba haksingini aduga atoppa amana civil amadi political gi oiba hakki maramdani. Declaration aduga pullaga masina international human rights bill semmi. Declaration aduna, furup - furupki oiba akhuba mityeng leitaba mayamna yannaba chatna lonchat amadi nupibu hanthana yengbagi mayokta leiba chatnabi (convention) yaona atei mayamna yannaba chatna lonchat (convention) 80 henbagi yumfam oiba thabaksing paikhatlammi. Masida angangsinggi hak, lanjenba (refugee) singgi oiba leifam piba, furup muthatpa (genocide) gi thabak thingba, maromdom pamjaba amadi chaokhatchabagi hakki oiba convention singsu yaori.

Chatna pathap sembagi thabak loisinlakpaga loinana, UN na houjik Human rights ki chatna pathapsibu thabakta onthokparomda oina mai onsilli. UN gi human rights ki thabak pumba chungsinnariba high commissioner na

Leipak ngakliba govt. singga khutsamnana Human rights ngakna chatnaba yengsilli, masibu thugaidanaba amadi serannana sijinnaribra hainasu thijilli. Masina “Special Rapporteurs” [akhannaba neinanaba natraga paodamnachingba sem sannaba meeo] haina khangnaba kana amattagi makha pondaba akhang aheising khanduna (haptuna) Human right thugaibagi paodamsing (reports) lou-e, natraga akaknaba Leipak kharada human rights yengsilli. Geneva da leiba UN office ta meeoibagi hak thugaibabu pao pinaba pung 24 chupna internet hotline ama hangduna thamli [41 22 17 0092]. UN Human Rights lupsingna mangjounana cheksinnaba haiba amadi lal (yengthinaba) thokhandanaba aduga yengthinabagi hourakfam maru adusu koknaba thabak paikhatli. UN gi peacekeeping operation kayada human rights ki oiba saruk amamam yao-i khudam oina Georgia amadi Guatamala, Haiti da thabak thouram chatthanaba apunba UN organisation amana thabak toukhi.

INTERNATIONAL LAW

UN gi charter na UN da akaknana

(maruoina) International Law bu macha khaina yatpangi khumang chaosinna thabak paikhat-hannaba amadi chaokhat-hannaba kanna taksilli. Masigi maheina oirakpa convention (mayam yannaraba chatnabi) sing, treaties singna malemgi peace leitababu leihannabagi amadi sel thum khunnaigi chaokhatpa purakpangi yumfam ama oihalli. Hairiba convention sing asida khuyek piduna ayaba piraba leipaksingbu chatna pathap (legal) ki oina masina punduna thammi. International Law Commission na international law gi hiramasingbu sem sai (Draft), hairiba law asi convention singda yaoba (happa) yai aduga leipaksingna ayaba pinabagidamakta thamba yai. Convention sing asidagi kharana leipaksinggi marakta leinaba marigi law gi yumfam oi, khudam oina, diplomatic relation gi convention nattraga malemgi esing lambibu chatnahalliba convention asini. Epak erelgi law gi convention na taklibasi leipak khudingamakna epak erelgi lal chap mannana fangminnaba, fatta houbi (pollution) chelhandaba amadi esing lambi chatthok chatsin toubagi maningtamba piba aduga thijin humjilhanba asini.

Mayai kaba potlam hidaksing lalon etik toubagi mayokta leiba convention asina malemgi oiba hidak huranduna lalon etik toubaga thingbagi maruoiba treaty (yannache) ni. Malemgi oiba lalon etikki chatna pathapsing UN commission na ningthina ngakna chatnahalli. UN na malemgi environment gi fivam ngaknabagi law bu chaokhat-hanbada lamjing pi. U-wa kokthoktuna leikangla (desert) olhanba thengnanaba convention gumba agreement sing, ozone layer gi convention amadi hu chenba pothi potkum Leipak lanna puthokpangi khudongthiba thingnaba convention asinachingba asi UN environment programme na chupli pai. Terrorism thengnanaba UN amadi masigi akhannaba thourangba (agent) singna terrorism gi mayokta paikhatpa yumfam oiba law sing yaoba malemgi agreement sing chaokhat-halli.

CHEIRAK KOKHANBA (ENDING IMPUNITY) LEIHANDABA

Hannagi Yugoslavia da Humanitarian law thugairakpada security council na 1993 da malemgi oiba wayel loisang ama lingduna lal aduda meehat meepun

toukhibagi maral leibasingbu wayel toukhi. 1994 da council asina anisuba achum aran wayel loisang lingduna Rwanda da furup tumna manghannaba hotnaba (genocide) gi maral leibasinggi wayel chatthakhi. Loisang (tribunal) aduna defendant kaya amagi mathakta wayel chatthakhi. 1998 ta Rwanda gi tribunal asina malemgi court ki ahanba genocide ki maralgi wayel warep (verdict) takhi, aduga crime asigi oina ahanba cheirak pikhi. Paktaknana human right thugairakpada UN na madugi maram pifam thokpa (arumba thoudang accountability) lounaba malemgi oiba thouwong ama govt. mayam yannaduna 1998 ta International criminal court lingkhi. Court asina genocide gi fattriba thabak toubasing amadi humanity gi mayokta touba atei thabaksingcheirak pinaba mapung faba pambei ama leihalli. Court asi lingbagi vote pinabada, malemgi oiba kanglupsina impunity haibadi maral leiba meebu cheirak piroi haina khanba asi meehat meepungi thabak toubasinggidi oithokte haibasi mayek sengna utkhi. UN na malemgi oiba Humanitarian law ga mari leinaba convention kaya marik chumhanbada saruk yai. Achum aran neinabagi

amadi mannaba hakki atei thabaksingdasu thabak kaya tou-e. 1960 da General Assembly na loi chanbiraba meeyam amadi Leipaksingbu maning tamba pibagi laothok wa (declaration) chat-hanbadagi (loukhatpadagi), hanna loilam oiramba Leipak 60 romna maning tamba fangduna UN da maning makha tamba leipak oina saruk yare. Assembly asina chahi 2000 da loilam loisinhanbagi pandam thamkhi. UN na chingba (luchingba) chahi 30 changna houba ehouna South Africa da Apartheid haina khangnaba furup kuchu khaibagi matou (thouong) mutthatpada mateng oikhi. 1994 da, UN gi observer mission na leipak adugi ahanba apumba furupki meekhal yengsinkhi.

MEEOIBA KHUNNAIGI MATENGGIDAMAK UN NA KARI TOU-E

Meeoiba khunnaigi (Humanitarian) awa ana nangba (disaster) haibasi mafam amada hekta, matam amada hekta thokpa yai. Thok-halliba adu ising ichao oiba yai, yuhar haba oiba yai, meeyam masel hatna sunaba oiba yai, thoudoksing asina meesi meena, tangdu leitana leiba

yahandaba, yum honghanba, masa mathanta suja nomjaduna hingba ngamdaba amadi hainingai leitaba awa ana tahanba thokhalli.

ATHU AKAIGI MATENG

Asigumba Disaster ama mayoknarabada UN Family natraga UN System na channa thaknaba pi, leinaba yum sai, ana layenggi hidak langthaksing amadi awa ana tarabasing maru oina nupi, angang amadi ahal oirabasing hondok honjin (logistic support) gi mateng pi. Mateng asigidamak United Nations na malemgi donor singdagi sel fangduna dollar billion kaya tungsinduna thammi. 1998 ta apunba UN gi appeal na meei million (lising lising) 25 da athu akaigi oiba humanitarian mateng \$2 billion rom pikhi. 1997-98 ta UN na member Leipak 51 da makhoigi mahousagi oiba khudongthibasing amadi environment ki oiba athu akaising mayoknaba ngamnaba mateng pangkhi. Humanitarian gi mateng pibada United Nations na Logistical (thadok thajingi oiba) amadi mafam adugi security gi oiba achouba apan-arak ama thengnei. Awa anana sokhallaba mafam yousinnaba hotnabada achouba apanba amani. Houkhiba chahi khara asida Human right pu

ekai khumnaba manghanbadagi wathok lanthok kaya thoklakpadagi henna fibam lusinlakpada Humanitarian worker singna awaba taraba meeyamgi manakta changhandabada nattana hatna sunariba kangbusingna atamnana meechamsing amadi worker singda onsinlaktuna asok apan nanghalli. 1992 dagi houjik faobada UN gi worker singna malem sin-thungna humanitarian gi thabak thouram chattharakpada worker 139 henna sikhre aduga 143 amana hostage oina fakhi. Wathok lanthok manungda human rights thugaiba thingnaba hotnabada Human rights ki UN high commissioner na (lanfam) mafam mafam singda henna henna akhannaba thoudang loukhatlakli. UN emergency relief coordinator na mayai tangbal loubu maru oina humanitarian lupsinggi committee amagi khutthangda UN na humanitarian gi wathok lanthokki toufam thokpa thoudangsing chungsinnaduna touminnei. Masigi member singda UN children's (UNICEF), UN development programme (UNDP), World food programme (WFP), amadi UN high commissioner for refugees (UNHCR) yaori. Atei agency singsu govt. gi oiba amadi

non-governmental humanitarian organisation sing oina meehut yao-e.

HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE (Thoudang utpa/ Paokhum)

Emergency relief coordinator asi humanitarian gi oiba thabak thouramsinggi thousil chaokhat-hanba, humanitarian gi wafamsing yokkhatpa, masigi wakhal taba hen-gat-hanbagi thoudang lei, khudam oina khutsu khutlaising marang kairakpadagi oirakpa fivamsing khanghanba nattraga sanction [mayamgi oiba chatna pathap elhanba karigumba (Leipak) amagi mayokta lalon etikki mateng-nachingba kaktuna cheirak piba] na humanitarian da oihanba fivamsing. Lal, hatpa tuppagi thabak amadi human right pu khong-gaonabadagi (natheiduna) nanthoktuna chellakpa meeoisingbu haibadi lanjellakpa (refugee) amadi leifam thadoraktuna lakpa meeoising UNHCR na mateng pang-e. 1998 ta meei million 22 UN yengsilli. Agency asigi khwaidagi chaoba operation singdi nongchup Asia da (2-3 million Afghan refugee) mamang-gi Yugoslavia da (1-8 million) amadi Africa gi great lake ki lamdamda (1/2 million). Athu akaigi chinjak pibagi thabak WFP na tou-e, masina malem apumbagi mathou tabagi ahum thokpagi ani faoba chang naina pikhi. 1997 da WFP

gi chinjakki mateng asi lalna sok-hallaba meei million 1.9 youkhi. Matang adumaktada WEP na ekang amadi echaona sok-hallaba meei million 10 dasu mateng pikhi.

Lal amadi meechamsing hatna sunabana, houkhiba chahi 10 asida chaorakna angang million amarom mama mapasingga kainahalli. Million 12 na mayum makei leihande aduga million 10 amana sathina pukning wakhalda sok-halli. UNICEF na angangsing asigi chana thaknaba, afaba esing, hidaklangthak amadi leifam fanghalli. UNICEF na “Zone of peace” haiba wakhallongi wafam (concept) houdok-e amadi “corridors of peace semgattuna landa angangsingbu ngak senbi amadi makhoida tangaifadraba thougalsing (service) toubi. Khudongthiba awa ana thok-handanaba hotnaba amadi (masigidamak) sem saba asibu UN humanitarian thabakki saruk amani. Khudam oina, 1998 ta UNDP na national capacity building programme sing lingkhatli, masi Leipak 11 da khudongthiba awa-ana (disaster) bu pannanabani. Khudongthiba awa-ana thoklakpa matamda UNDP na lam lamduga khutsamnana awa-ana kok-hanbagi thabak tou-e. UNDP na athu akaigi oiba awa ana kok-hanbana fivam thuna fagat-handuna tung koinagi oina chaokhat-hannaba hotnei.

Makha tana athu akaigi thabak chatthariba natraga lan-dagi fivam fagatlakliba Leipaksingda humanitarian gi mateng asi chaokhat thouranggi oiba, political amadi financial gi mateng oina henna urakli.

PALESTINE REFUGEES

Palestine Refugee singgi awa anang kok-hanbagi thabak asi UN gi relief amadi work agency for Palestine refugees (UNPWA) na 1949 dagi chattharakli. Ngasidi agency asina mingpankhatlaba (register) Palestine refugee million ahum henbada haksel gi, mahei masing tambagi, awa anang kok-hanbagi amadi khunnaigi oiba tangaifadrabasing fanghalli. 1993 dagi houna UN coordinator amana GAZA amadi West bank ta UN na fanghalliba chaokhat thouranggi mateng asi yengsilli.

IRAQ KI THOURANGI OFFICE

1996 ta Security Council gi warep kaya ama Iraq na mathang mathang pangthoknabagi matangda Iraq amadi United nations na “Oil for food Programme” [thao yollaga chinjak leiba] amadi yannaduna leipak adugi mayokta 1990 da hiram apumbagi oiba sanction thamjinkhibadagi Humanitarian da sok-hallakpa adu hanthahannaba yannakhi.

Iraq programme gi office adu 1997 da lingkhattuna programme sing ningthina (chetsinna) pannanaba lingkhatkhi, masida Iraq ki thao yonba, humanitarian gi oiba potchei leinaba amadi masida Iraq amadi masigi supplier singgi marakta contract ki thabak thouram chatthaba amadi hairiba potlamsing asi govt. na yenthokpada yengsinbagi programme sing yao-e.

UN NA CHAOKHAT THOURANGGIDAMAKTA KARI TOU-E

UN gi sinnarakliba mapung oiba thoudangsinggi manungda ama oiribadi meeoibagi punsi mahing thak wangkhat-hanba, meei pumnamak thabak fanghanba amadi sel thum khunnaigi fivambu khumang chaosinhanba amadi chaokhat-hanbani. UN system gi apumba thabakki chada 90 di hairiba thoudang asi fangnabani. Hairiba thabak asibu lamjingliba wakhallondi (thajabadi) leita laira mutthatpa amadi mafam pumbada meeyamgi nungai yaifaba fagat-hanbana malemgi oiba tung koiba ing tappa tangdu leitaba asi tangaifadraba khongthangni haibasini. ■



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